



Datasheet

Bluetooth[®] Low Energy 5.0 and 802.15.4 module



These pictures are not contractual

Product status link				
STM32WB5MMG				
Product summary				
Order code	STM32WB5MMG			
Temperature range	-40 °C to 85 °C			
Package	LGA 86L 10x10			
Package dimensions (mm)	7.3 x 11 x 1.342 x 0.435 pitch			
Packaging	Tape and reel			



Features

- Integrated chip antenna
- Bluetooth[®] Low Energy 5.0, Zigbee[®] 3.0, OpenThread certified
- Dynamic and static concurrent modes
- IEEE 802.15.4-2011 MAC PHY
- Supports 2 Mbits/s
- TX output power up to +6 dBm
- RX sensitivity: -96 dBm (Bluetooth[®] Low Energy at 1 Mbps), -100 dBm (802.15.4)
- Range: up to 75 meters
- Dedicated Arm[®] Cortex[®]-M0+ for radio and security tasks
- Dedicated Arm[®] Cortex[®]-M4 CPU with FPU and ART (adaptative real-time accelerator) up to 64 MHz speed
- 1-Mbyte Flash memory, 256-Kbyte SRAM
- Fully integrated BOM, including 32 MHz radio and 32 KHz RTC crystals
- Integrated SMPS
- Ultra-low-power modes for battery longevity
- 68 GPIOs
- Integrated IPD for best-in-class and reliable antenna matching
- 1.8 V to 3.6 V V_{DD} range
- -40 °C to 85 °C temperature range
- Built-in security features such as: secure firmware installation (SFI) for radio stack, customer key storage/key management services, PKA, AES 256-bit, TRNG, PCROP, CRC, 96-bit UID, possibility to derive 802.15.4 and Bluetooth[®] Low Energy 48-bit UEI
- Certifications: CE, FCC, IC, JRF, SRRC, RoHS, REACH, GOST, KC, NCC
- Two layers PCB compatible (using external raw pins only)

Application

- Lighting and home automation
- Wireless audio devices
- Wellness, healthcare, personal trackers
- Gaming and toys
- Smart locks
- Beacons and accessories
- Industrial



1 Introduction

This datasheet provides the ordering information and mechanical device characteristics of the STM32WB5MMG module.

This document should be read in conjunction with the *Multiprotocol wireless 32-bit MCU Arm*[®]-based Cortex[®]-M4 with FPU, Bluetooth[®] 5 and 802.15.4 radio solution (DS11929) and reference manual (RM0434). The reference manual is available from the STMicroelectronics website at www.st.com.

For information on the Arm[®] Cortex[®] cores, refer to the Cortex[®] Technical Reference Manual, available from the www.arm.com website

Note: Arm is a registered trademark of Arm Limited (or its subsidiaries) in the US and/or elsewhere.

arm

2 Description

The STM32WB5MMG is an ultra-low-power and small form factor certified 2.4GHz wireless module. It supports Bluetooth[®] Low Energy 5.0, Zigbee[®] 3.0, OpenThread, dynamic and static concurrent modes, and 802.15.4 proprietary protocols. Based on STMicroelectronics STM32WB55VGY wireless microcontroller, the STM32WB5MMG provides best-in-class RF performance thanks to its good receiver sensitivity and a high output power signal. Its low-power features enable extended battery life time, small coin-cell batteries or energy harvesting.

The STM32WB5MMG requires no RF expertise and is the best way to speed-up any development and to reduce associated costs. The module is completely protocol stack royalty-free.

Module overview

The module is an SiP-LGA86 package (system in package land grid array) that integrates the proven STM32WB55VGY MCU with several external components. The package includes:

- LSE crystal
- HSE crystal
- Passive components for SMPS
- Antenna matching and antenna
- IPD for RF matching and harmonics rejection

Figure 1. STM32WB5MMG module block diagram



3 Available peripherals

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All peripherals available in STM32WB Series microcontrollers based on the WLCSP100 package are available and accessible on this module.

The pins on the module offer access to the following system peripherals:

- 2× DMA controllers (seven channels each) supporting ADC, SPI, I²C, USART, QSPI, SAI, AES, timers
- 1× USART (ISO 7816, IrDA, SPI master, Modbus and Smartcard mode)
- 1× LPUART (low power) Two SPI running at 32 Mbit/s
- 2× I²C (SMBus/PMBus)
- 1× SAI (dual channel high quality audio)
- 1× USB 2.0 FS device, crystal-less, BCD and LPM
- 1× Touch sensing controller, up to 18 sensors
- 1× LCD 8x40 with step-up converter
- 1× 16-bit, four channels advanced timer
- 2× 16-bit, two channels timers
- 1× 32-bit, four channels timer
- 2× 16-bit ultra-low-power timers
- 1× independent Systick
- 1× independent watchdog
- 1× window watchdog.

The full pin description is available in *Multiprotocol wireless* 32-*bit MCU Arm*[®]-*based Cortex*[®]-*M4 with FPU, Bluetooth*[®] 5 and 802.15.4 radio solution (DS11929).



4 Pin description

The following figure shows the module pinout package bottom view.



Figure 2. STM32WB5MMG module pinout: bottom view

Pin name			
STM32WB5MMG	STM32WB55VGY	Pin name (function after reset)	Pin type
1	F6	PA2	I/O
2	G6	PA1	I/O
3	G7	PA0	I/O
4	H8	VREF+	S
5	J9	VSS	S
6	H9	VDDA	S
7	G10	PC3	I/O
8	G9	PC2	I/O
9	G8	PC1	I/O
10	F9	NRST	I/O
11	F10	PB9	I/O
12	F8	PC0	I/O
13	E8	PH3-BOOT0	I/O
14	F7	PB8	I/O
15	C10	VBAT	S
16	F1	VSSSMPS	S
17	D1	VDDSMPS	S
18	D7	PB7	I/O
19	D6	PB5	I/O
20	C7	PB4	I/O
21	A9	PB3	I/O
22	A6	PC10	I/O
23	B6	PC11	I/O
24	C5	PC12	I/O
25	A5	PA13	I/O
26	A3	PA14	I/O
27	A4	PA15	I/O
28	B5	PA10	I/O
29	A2	PA12	I/O
30	A1	PA11	I/O
31	-	VSS	S
32	B3	VDDUSB	S
33	C4	PD0	I/O
34	C3	PD1	I/O
35	C1	PB13	I/O
36	D2	PC6	I/O
37	E2	PB14	I/O
38	F3	PB15	I/O
39	F5	PB6	I/O
40	G5	PC13	I/O
41	G3	PB12	I/O
42	G1	PE4	I/O
45	H5	PC5	I/O
46	J6	PB11	I/O

Table 1. STM32WB5MMG pin/ball definition

Pin	name		
STM32WB5MMG	STM32WB55VGY	Pin name (function after reset)	Pin type
47	K6	PB10	I/O
48	K7	PB2	I/O
49	G4	PC4	I/O
50	J7	PA8	I/O
51	K8	PA9	I/O
52	H6	PA7	I/O
53	H7	PA6	I/O
54	К9	PA5	I/O
55	K10	PA4	I/O
56	J8	PA3	I/O
57	-	VSS	S
58	-	ANT_IN	_
59	-		
60	_	VSS	S
61	E10	PH0	I/O
62	E9	PH1	I/O
63	D8	PD14	I/O
64	B10	PE1	I/O
65	C9	PD13	I/O
66	B8	PD12	I/O
67	A8	PD7	I/O
68	A7	PD2	I/O
69	B4	PC9	I/O
70	C2	PD3	I/O
71	E3	PC7	I/O
72	G2	PE3	I/O
73	D3	PD4	I/O
74	D5	PD9	I/O
75	D4	PD8	I/O
76	E7	PD15	I/O
77	E4	PD10	I/O
78	E6	PE2	I/O
79	C8	PE0	I/O
80	В7	PD5	I/O
81	C6	PD6	I/O
82	E5	PD11	I/O
83	F4	PC8	I/O
84	-	VSS	S
85	-	ANT_NC	-
86	-	VSS	S
-	D10	PC14-OSC32_IN	I/O
<u> </u>	D9	PC15-OSC32_OUT	I/O
-	H10	VSSA	S
<u> </u>	J10	VDD	s
	010	100	

Pir	name	Pin name (function after reset)	Pin type	
STM32WB5MMG	STM32WB55VGY	Pin name (function after reset)		
-	J4	VSSRF	S	
-	K4	RF1	I/O	
-	К3	VSSRF	S	
-	K2	VSSRF	S	
-	J3	VDDRF	S	
-	K1	VSSRF	S	
-	J2	OSC_OUT	0	
-	J1	OSC_IN	I	
-	H3	ATO	0	
-	H4	AT1	0	
-	H2	PB0	I/O	
-	H1	PB1	I/O	
-	J5	VSS	S	
-	F2	VFBSMPS	S	
-	E1	VLXSMPS	S	
-	B1	VDD	S	
-	B2	VSS	S	
-	B9	VSS	S	
-	A10	VDD	S	

5 Recommendations

5.1 Pin recommendations

- ANT_IN and RF_OUT pins must be connected to GND. This module already integrates an antenna, so no
 external antenna required.
- The ANT_NC is only used for soldering planarity purposes. So this pin must be soldered to an unconnected pin on the customer board.
- A reset pull-up is already implemented in the STM32WB Series microcontrollers. The reset circuitry only requires an external capacitor for filtering purpose (see Figure 3).



Figure 3. Reset circuit

5.2 Layout recommendations

5.2.1 STM32WB5MMG placement

The embedded antenna manufacturer of the STM32WB5MMG recommends to place the module on the application board as shown below.



Figure 4. STM32WB5MMG board placement

This position allows the antenna to work to its maximum performance. If it cannot be placed as recommended above, the application board performance is be reduced. This does not, however, prevent correct operation.

5.2.2 Enclosure effects

Product casing properties must be also considered when designing an RF-enabled product as the following list illustrated;

- Conductive enclosure in close proximity (in far-field) of the antenna reflects the radiating signal and thus
 decreases the transmitting / receiving power. If there has to be a metal part in the enclosure, consider a
 frame rather than a box.
- Conductive enclosure in the near field affects the impedance of the antenna, also the resonant frequency. A
 metal case must not be in the near field. The threshold between near and far-field is provided in Figure 5.
- Plastic enclosures can be close to the antenna, but must not touch it. Contact between the casing and the antenna may influence the tuning of the resonant frequency and impedance matching.
- The proximity of the human body attenuates the TX and RX signals due to a certain amount of water content. Any contact may untune frequency and impedance matching.

Figure 5. Conductive enclosure around the antenna



Table 2. Minimum enclosure dimensions (mm)

Impact level	а	b	с	d	e
Impact threshold	46	60	27	23	17
High impact	13	24	3	8	5

Note: Impact is determined by measuring the reflection losses in the appropriate direction. In case conductive material is present from other directions, the distances mentioned in Table 2 become larger. It means the same impact is observed further from module.

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Here are some recommendations with respect to the ground plane design:

- Do not route any tracks to the right of the STM32WB5MMG and keep a large ground plane with the associated ground via.
- · Route the tracks down directly on the top layer or with via to the other layers.
- The ground plane must include the presence of vias (distance between two vias = 2 mm).

Figure 6. STM32WB5MMG ground plane layout



5.2.4 Sensitive GPIOs

This board contains three sensitive GPIOs as defined below:

- PB10
- PB11
- PC5

The GPIO locations are illustrated in Figure 7

It is recommended to add a 3.3 pF capacitor in a small package (0201 or smaller) as close as possible to PB10, PB11 and PC5 outputs of the STM32WB5MMG and also to border the GPIO tracks with ground.



Figure 7. Sensitive GPIO location







Layer 4

Sensitive GPIO location on layer 1

Sensitive GPIO location on layer 4

5.2.5 Four layer reference board design

The reference schematics are illustrated in Figure 8 and the associated PCB layout is illustrated in Figure 9 By using the first external pad ring, the mother board on which the module is soldered may be designed with only two layers. Using all the pads, the mother board must be designed with 4 layers.





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Figure 9. PCB layout

6 Electrical characteristics

6.1 Operating conditions

Table 3. STM32WB5MMG operating conditions

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD}	1.71	3.3	3.6	V
Operating ambient temperature range	-40	-	85	°C
Storage temperature range	-40	-	125	°C

6.2 Power consumption

The power consumption is identical to the regular STM32WB55. For full details refer to *Multiprotocol wireless* 32-bit MCU Arm[®]-based Cortex[®]-M4 with FPU, Bluetooth[®] 5 and 802.15.4 radio solution (DS11929).

6.3 **RF** characteristics

Refer to *Multiprotocol wireless 32-bit MCU Arm*[®]-based Cortex[®]-M4 with FPU, Bluetooth[®] 5 and 802.15.4 radio solution (DS11929) for more details.



6.4 Antenna radiation patterns and efficiency

7 Thermal characteristics

The thermal characterics of the STM32WB5MMG are defined below and the constant values are given in Table 4

Θ_{JA}, Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance (EIA/JESD51-2 and EIA/JESD51-6):

 $\Theta_{JA,} = (T_J - T_A) / P_{H,}$

where T_J = junction temperature, T_A = ambient temperature, P_H = power dissipation.

 $\Theta_{JA,}$ represents the resistance to the heat flows from the chip to ambient air. It is an indicator of package heat dissipation capability. Lower $\Theta_{JA,}$ means better overall thermal performance.

• Ψ_{JT} , Junction-to-top-center thermal characterization parameter (EIA/JESD51-2 and EIA/JESD51-6):

$$\Psi_{\rm JT} = (T_{\rm J} - T_{\rm T}) / P_{\rm H},$$

where T_T = temperature at the top-center of the package.

 Ψ_{JT} is used for estimating the junction temperature by measuring T_T in an actual environment.

• Θ_{JC}, Junction-to-case thermal resistance :

 $\Theta_{JC} = (T_J - T_C) / P_H,$

where $T_C\text{=}$ case temperature attached with a cold plate.

 Θ_{JC} represents the resistance to the heat flows from the chip to package top case. Θ_{JC} is important when external heat sink is attached on package top.

• Θ_{JB}, Junction-to-board thermal resistance (EIA/JESD51-8):

 $\Theta_{JB} = (T_J - T_B) / P_H,$

where T_B = board temperature with ring cold plate fixture applied.

 Θ_{JB} represents the resistance to the heat flows from the chip to PCB. $\Box JB$ is used in compact thermal models for system-level thermal simulation.

Table 4. STM32WB5MMG thermal characteristics

Symbol	T _J (°C)	T _C (°C)	Ψ _{JT} (°C/W)	⊖ _{JA} (°C/W)	⊖ _{JB} (°C/W)	ϴ _{JC} (°C/W)
Value	97.36	96.98	37.36	0.38	24.58	16.21



8 Solder re-flow recommendation

A recommended soldering profile is shown below. The re-flow profile is based on using specific solder paste SAC305.

A. Ramp up rate (25-150 °C)	B. Pre-heat time (155-165 °C)	C. Ramp up (200 °C - peak)	D. Re-flow time (above 220 °C)	E. Peak temperature (230-255 °C)	G. Cooling rate (peak-25 °C)
<1.2 °C/s	60-90 sec	<1 °C/s	60-90 sec	230-255 °C	<6 °C/s

Table 5. Solder re-flow specification





9 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

9.1 SiP-LGA86 package information

This SiP-LGA is a 86 pin, 7.3 x 11mm, system in package land grid array package.



Figure 12. SiP-LGA86 - Outline

1. Drawing is not to scale.

Table 6	SiP-LGA86	- Mechanical	data
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Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit		
А		1.382±0.046				
A1		40±20 ⁽¹⁾		mm		
AI		30±20 ⁽²⁾				
A2		0.150		μm		
М						
S		0.242				
D	10925	11.000	11.075			
D1		7.250				
D2		2.563				
D3		8.438				
eD		0.450				
E	7.225	7.300	7.375			
eE	0.450					
b1		0.430		mm		
b2		0.350				
b3		0.300				
b4		0.600				
F1		0.600				
F2		0.475				
F3		0.900				
F4		2.300				
G1		0.465				
G2		2.960				
G3		4.800				
G4		0.475				
H1		0.600		μm		
H2		0.400		μm		
SP _{ts} ⁽³⁾	3	-	6	μm		
SP _{sw} ⁽⁴⁾	1	-	3	μm		
ааа		0.075				
bbb		0.100		mm		
ddd		0.100				

1. Peripheral pads

2. Inner pads

3. Top surface sputter

4. Side wall sputter

9.1.1 Device marking for SiP-LGA86

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The following figure gives an example of topside marking versus pin 1 position identifier location. The printed markings may differ depending on the supply chain. Other optional marking or inset/upset marks, which depend on supply chain operations, are not indicated below.





Pin 1 indentifier

1. Parts marked as "ES", "E" or accompanied by an Engineering Sample notification letter, are not yet qualified and therefore not approved for use in production. ST is not responsible for any consequences resulting from such use. In no event will ST be liable for the customer using any of these engineering samples in production. ST's Quality department must be contacted prior to any decision to use these engineering samples to run a qualification activity.



10 Ordering information



For a list of available options (such as speed and package) or for further information on any aspect of this device, contact your nearest ST sales office.

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11 Tape and reel packing

The module tape and reel orientation and dimension are described in the figure below.

Figure 14. STM32WB5MMG packing drawing



12 Certification

The STM32WB5MMG module passed the following certifications:

- ZigBee (802.15.4-4PHY)
- BLE (RF_PHY)
- CE
- FCC-TCB (USA)
- ISED-FCB (Canada)
- JRF (Japan)
- KC or MSIP (Korea)
- NCC (Taiwan)
- ROHS
- REACH
- GOST (Russia).

SRRC (China) certification is ongoing. The following sections detail some of the module certifications from sample regions.

12.1 CE certification

The STM32WB5MMG module has obtained CE certification. The module is provided with CE marking.

Figure 15. CE certification logo



12.2 FCC certification

The STM32WB5MMG module complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules.

The module is labeled with its own FCC ID: YCP-STM32WB5M001

The operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- This device may not cause harmful interference
- This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Note:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

Label requirements

If the identification number is not visible when the module is installed inside another device, then the outside of the device into which the module is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This label must contain FCC ID: YCP-STM32WB5M001

RF radiation exposure statement caution

The module antenna must be installed to meet the RF exposure compliance separation distance of "20 cm" and any additional testing and authorization processes as required.

12.3 ISED certification

The STM32WB5MMG module has been tested and found compliant with the ISED RSS-247 and RSS-Gen rules. The IC ID is 8976A-STM32WB5M01.

This module contains license-exempt transmitter(s) that comply with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada's license-exempt RSS(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- This module may not cause interference
- This module must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the module.

RF radiation exposure statement caution

This Transmitter must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 20 cm from all persons.

12.4 JRF certification

The STM32WB5MMG is certified in Japan with certification number: 005-102490 The JRF logo is the following:

Figure 16. JRF certification logo



12.5 NCC certification

The STM32WB5MMG is certified in Taiwan with NCC certification number: **CCAN20LP0740T3**. The NCC log is the following:

Figure 17. NCC certification logo



Low-power radio wave radiation equipment management measures:

- Article 12: For low-power radio frequency equipment that has passed the type certification, the company, trade name, or user shall not change the frequency, increase the power, or change the characteristics and functions of the original design without permission.
- Article 14: The use of low-power radio frequency equipment must not affect flight safety and interfere
 with legal communications; if interference is found, it should be stopped immediately, and it can only be
 used when there is no interference. Legal communications in the preceding paragraph refers to radio
 communications operated in accordance with the Telecommunications Law. Low-power radio frequency
 equipment must endure interference from legal communications or industrial, scientific, and medical radio
 wave radiation electrical equipment.

12.6 SRRC certification

The Chinese SRRC certification is ongoing.

Note: CMIIT ID is temporarily replaced with 32WBCERTIF. This code is updated with the code assigned by the China Ministry of Industry and Information Technology after SRRC certification is completed.

Revision history

Table 7. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
12-Nov-2020	1	Initial release.

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