# 500 mA Adjustable Output, Positive Voltage Regulator

The LM317M is an adjustable three-terminal positive voltage regulator capable of supplying in excess of 500 mA over an output voltage range of 1.2 V to 37 V. This voltage regulator is exceptionally easy to use and requires only two external resistors to set the output voltage. Further, it employs internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area compensation, making it essentially blow-out proof.

The LM317M serves a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. This device also makes an especially simple adjustable switching regulator, a programmable output regulator, or by connecting a fixed resistor between the adjustment and output, the LM317M can be used as a precision current regulator.

#### Features

- Output Current in Excess of 500 mA
- Output Adjustable between 1.2 V and 37 V
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Floating Operation for High Voltage Applications
- Eliminates Stocking Many Fixed Voltages
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes
- Pb–Free Packages are Available



 $^{\star}$  = C<sub>in</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.  $^{\star\star}$  = C<sub>O</sub> is not needed for stability, however, it does improve transient response.

$$V_{out} = 1.25 V \left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1}\right) + I_{Adj} R_2$$

Since  $I_{Adj}$  is controlled to less than 100  $\mu$ A, the error associated with this term is negligible in most applications.

#### Figure 1. Simplified Application



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http://onsemi.com



PIN ASSIGNMENT				
1	Adjust			
2	V <sub>out</sub>			
3	V <sub>in</sub>			

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 10 of this data sheet.

#### **DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION**

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 11 of this data sheet.

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input-Output Voltage Differential	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	40	Vdc
Power Dissipation (Package Limitation) (Note 1)			
Plastic Package, T Suffix, Case 221A			
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	PD	Internally Limited	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$\theta_{JA}$	70	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	θ <sub>JC</sub>	5.0	°C/W
Plastic Package, DT Suffix, Case 369C			
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	PD	Internally Limited	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$\theta_{JA}$	92	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	θ <sub>JC</sub>	5.0	°C/W
Plastic Package, ST Suffix, Case 318E			
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	PD	Internally Limited	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$\theta_{JA}$	245	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	θ <sub>JC</sub>	15	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

1. Figure 25 provides thermal resistance versus PC board pad size.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_I - V_O = 5.0 V$ ;  $I_O = 0.1 A$ ,  $T_J = T_{low}$  to  $T_{high}$  (Note 2), unless otherwise noted.)

			LM317M /	/ LM317MB/N	CV317MB	
Characteristics	Figure	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Line Regulation (Note 3) (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, 3.0 V $\leq$ V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 40 V)	3	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	0.01	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 3) $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , 10 mA $\leq I_O \leq 0.5$ A $V_O \leq 5.0$ V	4	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	5.0	25	mV
$V_0 \ge 5.0 \text{ V}$			-	0.1	0.5	% V <sub>O</sub>
Adjustment Pin Current	5	I <sub>Adj</sub>	-	50	100	μA
Adjustment Pin Current Change 2.5 V $\leq$ VI $-$ VO $\leq$ 40 V, 10 mA $\leq$ IL $\leq$ 0.5 A, PD $\leq$ Pmax	3, 4	$\Delta I_{Adj}$	-	0.2	5.0	μΑ
Reference Voltage 3.0 V $\leq$ V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 40 V, 10 mA $\leq$ I <sub>L</sub> $\leq$ 0.5 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ P <sub>max</sub>	5	V <sub>ref</sub>	1.20	1.25	1.30	V
Line Regulation 3.0 V $\leq$ V <sub>I</sub> -V <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 40 V (Note 3)	3	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	0.02	0.07	%/V
Load Regulation 10 mA $\leq$ I_O $\leq$ 0.5 A (Note 3) $V_O \leq$ 5.0 V $V_O \geq$ 5.0 V	4	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	20 0.3	70 1.5	mV % V <sub>O</sub>
Temperature Stability $(T_{low} \le T_J \le T_{high})$	5	Τ <sub>S</sub>	-	0.7	-	% V <sub>O</sub>
Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation ( $V_I - V_O = 40 V$ )	5	I <sub>Lmin</sub>	-	3.5	10	mA
	5	I <sub>max</sub>	0.5 0.15	0.9 0.25	-	A
RMS Noise, % of V <sub>O</sub> (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 10 kHz)	-	N	-	0.003	-	% V <sub>O</sub>
Ripple Rejection, $V_O = 10 V$ , f = 120 Hz (Note 4) Without $C_{Adj}$ $C_{Adj} = 10 \mu F$	6	RR	_ 66	65 80	- -	dB
Thermal Shutdown (Note 5)	-	-	_	180	-	°C
Long-Term Stability, $T_J = T_{high}$ (Note 6) $T_A$ = 25°C for End-point Measurements	5	S	-	0.3	1.0	%/1.0 kHrs.

2.  $T_{low}$  to  $T_{high} = 0^{\circ}$  to +125°C for LM317M $T_{low}$  to  $T_{high} = -40^{\circ}$  to +125°C for LM317MB, NCV317MB.3. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

C<sub>Adj</sub>, when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.
 Thermal characteristics are not subject to production test.

6. Since Long-Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot-to-lot.

			LM317MA / LM317MAB/NCV317MAB			
Characteristics	Figure	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Line Regulation (Note 8) (T_A = 25 $^\circ \text{C},  3.0 \text{ V} \leq \text{V}_{\text{I}} - \text{V}_{\text{O}} \leq 40 \text{ V})$	3	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	0.01	0.04	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 8) $T_A = 25^{\circ}C, 10 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 0.5 \text{ A} \\ V_O \le 5.0 \text{ V}$	4	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	5.0 0.1	25 0.5	mV % V <sub>C</sub>
$V_{O} \ge 5.0 V$			_	0.1	0.5	% vC
Adjustment Pin Current	5	l <sub>Adj</sub>	_	50	100	μA
Adjustment Pin Current Change 2.5 V $\leq$ VI – VO $\leq$ 40 V, 10 mA $\leq$ IL $\leq$ 0.5 A, PD $\leq$ Pmax	3, 4	$\Delta I_{Adj}$	-	0.2	5.0	μA
Reference Voltage 3.0 V $\leq$ VI $-$ VO $\leq$ 40 V, 10 mA $\leq$ IL $\leq$ 0.5 A, PD $\leq$ Pmax	5	V <sub>ref</sub>	1.225	1.250	1.275	V
Line Regulation (Note 8) 3.0 V $\leq$ V <sub>I</sub> -V <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 40 V	3	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	0.02	0.07	%/V
Load Regulation (Note 8) 10 mA $\leq I_O \leq 0.5$ A $V_O \leq 5.0$ V $V_O \geq 5.0$ V	4	Reg <sub>load</sub>		20 0.3	70 1.5	mV % V <sub>C</sub>
Temperature Stability $(T_{low} \le T_J \le T_{high})$	5	Τ <sub>S</sub>	-	0.7	-	% V <sub>C</sub>
Minimum Load Current to Maintain Regulation ( $V_I - V_O = 40 V$ )	5	I <sub>Lmin</sub>	-	3.5	10	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Maximum Output Current} \\ V_I - V_O \leq 15 \mbox{ V, } P_D \leq P_{max} \\ V_I - V_O = 40 \mbox{ V, } P_D \leq P_{max},  T_A = 25^\circ C \end{array} $	5	I <sub>max</sub>	0.5 0.15	0.9 0.25		A
RMS Noise, % of V <sub>O</sub> (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 10 kHz)	-	N	-	-	-	% V <sub>C</sub>
Ripple Rejection, $V_O$ = 10 V, f = 120 Hz (Note 9) Without $C_{Adj}$ $C_{Adj}$ = 10 $\mu F$	6	RR	_ 66	65 80		dB
Thermal Shutdown (Note 10)	-	-	-	180	-	°C
Long–Term Stability, $T_J = T_{high}$ (Note 11) $T_A= 25^{\circ}C$ for End–point Measurements	5	S	-	0.3	1.0	%/1.0 kHrs.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_I - V_O = 5.0 V$ ; $I_O = 0.1 A$ , $T_J = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ (Note 7), unless otherwise noted.)

T<sub>low</sub> to T<sub>high</sub> = 0° to +125°C for LM317MA T<sub>low</sub> to T<sub>high</sub> = -40° to +125°C for LM317MAB, NCV317MAB.
 Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.
 C<sub>Adj</sub>, when used, is connected between the adjustment pin and ground.

10. Thermal characteristics are not subject to production test.

Since Long–Term Stability cannot be measured on each device before shipment, this specification is an engineering estimate of average stability from lot–to–lot.



Figure 2. Representative Schematic Diagram











#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

#### **Basic Circuit Operation**

The LM317M is a three-terminal floating regulator. In operation, the LM317M develops and maintains a nominal 1.25 V reference ( $V_{ref}$ ) between its output and adjustment terminals. This reference voltage is converted to a programming current ( $I_{PROG}$ ) by  $R_1$  (see Figure 19), and this constant current flows through  $R_2$  to ground. The regulated output voltage is given by:

$$V_{out} = V_{ref} \left( 1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + I_{Adj} R_2$$

Since the current from the terminal  $(I_{Adj})$  represents an error term in the equation, the LM317M was designed to control  $I_{Adj}$  to less than 100 µA and keep it constant. To do this, all quiescent operating current is returned to the output terminal. This imposes the requirement for a minimum load current. If the load current is less than this minimum, the output voltage will rise.

Since the LM317M is a floating regulator, it is only the voltage differential across the circuit which is important to performance, and operation at high voltages with respect to ground is possible.



Figure 19. Basic Circuit Configuration

#### Load Regulation

The LM317M is capable of providing extremely good load regulation, but a few precautions are needed to obtain maximum performance. For best performance, the programming resistor ( $R_1$ ) should be connected as close to the regulator as possible to minimize line drops which effectively appear in series with the reference, thereby degrading regulation. The ground end of  $R_2$  can be returned near the load ground to provide remote ground sensing and improve load regulation.

#### **External Capacitors**

A 0.1  $\mu F$  disc or 1.0  $\mu F$  tantalum input bypass capacitor (C<sub>in</sub>) is recommended to reduce the sensitivity to input line impedance.

The adjustment terminal may be bypassed to ground to improve ripple rejection. This capacitor ( $C_{Adj}$ ) prevents ripple from being amplified as the output voltage is increased. A 10  $\mu$ F capacitor should improve ripple rejection about 15 dB at 120 Hz in a 10 V application.

Although the LM317M is stable with no output capacitance, like any feedback circuit, certain values of external capacitance can cause excessive ringing. An output capacitance ( $C_0$ ) in the form of a 1.0  $\mu$ F tantalum or 25  $\mu$ F aluminum electrolytic capacitor on the output swamps this effect and insures stability.

#### **Protection Diodes**

When external capacitors are used with any IC regulator it is sometimes necessary to add protection diodes to prevent the capacitors from discharging through low current points into the regulator.

Figure 20 shows the LM317M with the recommended protection diodes for output voltages in excess of 25 V or high capacitance values ( $C_O > 25 \ \mu\text{F}, C_{Adj} > 5.0 \ \mu\text{F}$ ). Diode  $D_1$  prevents  $C_O$  from discharging thru the IC during an input short circuit. Diode  $D_2$  protects against capacitor  $C_{Adj}$  discharging through the IC during an output short circuit. The combination of diodes  $D_1$  and  $D_2$  prevents  $C_{Adj}$  from discharging through the IC during an input short circuit.



Figure 20. Voltage Regulator with Protection Diodes



#### Figure 21. Adjustable Current Limiter











D1 protects the device during an input short circuit.

#### Figure 22. 5 V Electronic Shutdown Regulator



Figure 24. Current Regulator





#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
LM317MABDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MABDTG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MABDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MABDTRKG			DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MABT	2%		TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MABTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV317MABDTRKG*			DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MADTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MADTRKG		$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MBDTG			DPAK (Pb–Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MBDTRK			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBDTRKG		T <sub>J</sub> = −40°C to 125°C	DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBSTT3			SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBSTT3G			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MBT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MBTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV317MBDTG*			DPAK (Pb–Free)	75 Units / Rail
NCV317MBDTRK*			DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV317MBDTRKG*	4%		DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV317MBSTT3G*			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MDT			DPAK	75 Units / Rail
LM317MDTG			DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail
LM317MDTRK	1		DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MDTRKG		T 000 10 40500	DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
LM317MSTT3	1	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$	SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MSTT3G			SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
LM317MT			TO-220	50 Units / Rail
LM317MTG			TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.
 \*NCV devices: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change controls.

### MARKING DIAGRAMS



(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

## TO-220, SINGLE GAUGE

CASE 221AB-01 ISSUE A





- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES. 3. DIMENSION 2 DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED. 4. PRODUCT SHIPPED PRIOR TO 2008 HAD DIMENSIONS S = 0.045 0.055 INCHES (1.143 1.397 MM)

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.020	0.024	0.508	0.61
Т	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
V	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DPAK **DT SUFFIX** CASE 369C-01 ISSUE D



NOTES:

- NOTES:
  DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DI-MENSIONS b3, L3 and Z.
  DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE.
  DIMENSIONS DAND E ABR DETERMINED AT THE
- DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
  DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.086	0.094	2.18	2.38	
A1	0.000	0.005	0.00	0.13	
b	0.025	0.035	0.63	0.89	
b2	0.030	0.045	0.76	1.14	
b3	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.46	
c	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61	
c2	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61	
D	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22	
Е	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73	
е	0.090	BSC	2.29 BSC		
н	0.370	0.410	9.40	10.41	
L	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.78	
L1	0.108 REF		2.74 REF		
L2	0.020	20 BSC 0.51 BSC		BSC	
L3	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27	
L4		0.040		1.01	
Ζ	0.155		3.93		

#### **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOT-223 (TO-261) ST SUFFIX CASE 318E-04 ISSUE N



NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

	м	ILLIMETE	LIMETERS INCHES			
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
Α	1.50	1.63	1.75	0.060	0.064	0.068
A1	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.001	0.002	0.004
b	0.60	0.75	0.89	0.024	0.030	0.035
b1	2.90	3.06	3.20	0.115	0.121	0.126
С	0.24	0.29	0.35	0.009	0.012	0.014
D	6.30	6.50	6.70	0.249	0.256	0.263
E	3.30	3.50	3.70	0.130	0.138	0.145
е	2.20	2.30	2.40	0.087	0.091	0.094
e1	0.85	0.94	1.05	0.033	0.037	0.041
L	0.20			0.008		
L1	1.50	1.75	2.00	0.060	0.069	0.078
HE	6.70	7.00	7.30	0.264	0.276	0.287
θ	0°	-	10°	0°	-	10°





\*For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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