

4-Pin Microcontroller Reset Monitors

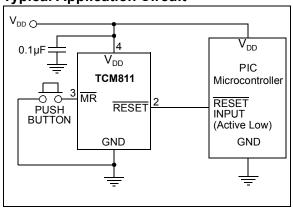
Features

- Precision V_{DD} Monitor for 2.0V, 2.8V, 3.0V, 3.3V, 5.0V Nominal Supplies
- Manual Reset Input
- 140 msec Minimum RESET Output Duration
- RESET Output Valid to V_{DD} = 1.0V (TCM811)
- Low 6 μA (typ.) Supply Current
- V_{DD} Transient Immunity
- Small 4-Pin SOT-143 Package
- · No External Components
- Replacement for MAX811/812 and Offers a Lower Threshold Voltage Option
- · Push-Pull RESET Output
- · Temperature Range:
 - Commercial (C) -40°C to +85°C

Applications

- · Computers
- · Embedded Systems
- · Battery Powered Equipment
- · Critical Microcontroller Power Supply Monitoring

Typical Application Circuit



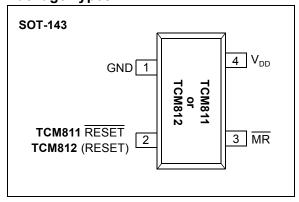
General Description

The TCM811 and TCM812 are cost effective system supervisory circuits designed to monitor V_{DD} in digital systems and provide a reset signal to the host controller when necessary. A manual reset input is provided to override the reset monitor and is suitable for use as a push-button reset. No external components are required.

The reset output is driven active within 20 μ sec (5 μ sec for F version) of V_{DD} falling through the reset voltage threshold. RESET is maintained active for a minimum of 140 msec after V_{DD} rises above the reset threshold. The TCM812 has an active high RESET output while the TCM811 has an active low RESET output. The output of the TCM811 is valid down to V_{DD} = 1V. Both devices are available in a 4-Pin SOT-143 package, specified with a temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

The TCM811/TCM812 are optimized to reject fast transient glitches on the V_{DD} line. A low supply current of 6 μ A (V_{DD} = 3.3V) makes these devices ideal for battery powered applications.

Package Types:



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Supply Voltage (V _{DD} to GND)	+6.0V
RESET, RESET	0.3V to (V _{DD} + 0.3V)
Input Current, V _{DD}	20 mA
Output Current, RESET, RESET	20 mA
Operating Temperature Range	– 40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	– 65°C to +150°C
Maximum Junction Temperature, T _s	150°C

^{*}Notice: Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximun Ratings" may cause permanenet damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximun rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

PIN FUNCTION TABLE

NAME	FUNCTION
GND	Ground
RESET (TCM811)	RESET push-pull output remains low while V_{DD} is below the reset voltage threshold, and for at least 140 msec (min.) after V_{DD} rises above reset threshold.
RESET (TCM812)	RESET push-pull output remains high while $V_{\rm DD}$ is below the reset voltage threshold, and for at least 140 msec (min.) after $V_{\rm DD}$ rises above reset threshold.
MR	Manual Reset input generates a reset when MR is below V _{IL} .
V _{DD}	Supply Voltage

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{DD} = 5V for L/M versions, V_{DD} = 3.3V for T/S versions, V_{DD} = 3V for R version, V_{DD} = 2.0V for F version. V_{A} = -40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V_{A} = +25°C. (**Note 1**)

$I_A = -40^{\circ}$ C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $I_A = +25^{\circ}$ C. (Note 1)						
Parameters	Sym	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Conditions
V _{DD} Range	V _{DD}	1.0 1.1	_	5.5 5.5	V	TCM811 TCM812
Supply Current	I _{CC}	_	6 4.75	15 10	μA	TCM81_L/M, V_{DD} = 5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0 TCM81_R/S/T/F, V_{DD} = 3.6V, I_{OUT} = 0
Reset Threshold	V _{TH}	4.54 4.50	4.63 —	4.72 4.75	V	TCM81_L: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C
		4.30 4.25	4.38 —	4.46 4.50		TCM81_M: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$
		3.03 3.00	3.08	3.14 3.15		TCM81_T: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$
		2.88 2.85	2.93 —	2.98 3.00		TCM81_S: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$
		2.58 2.55	2.63 —	2.68 2.70		TCM81_R: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$
		1.71 1.70	1.75 —	1.79 1.80		TCM81_F: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$
Reset Threshold Tempco		_	30	_	ppm/°C	
V _{DD} to Reset Delay			20 5	_	µsec	V_{DD} = V_{TH} to V_{TH} –125 mV; L, M, R, S, T, F
Reset Active Timeout Period	t _{RP}	140	280	560	msec	$V_{DD} = V_{TH(MAX)}$
MR Minimum Pulse Width	t _{MR}	10	_	_	µsec	
MR Glitch Immunity		_	100	_	nsec	
MR to Reset Propagation Delay	t _{MD}		0.5	_	μsec	

Note 1: Production testing done at TA = +25°C and +85°C, over temperature limits are tested with periodic QA tests in production.

TCM812L/M only, $I_{SINK} = 1.2 \text{ mA}$,

 $I_{SOURCE} = 150 \mu A, V_{DD} \le V_{TH(MIN)}$

 $V_{DD} = V_{TH(MAX)}$

 V_{DD} = 5V for L/M versions, V_{DD} = 3.3V for T/S versions, V_{DD} = 3V for R version, V_{DD} = 2.0V for F version. $T_A = -40$ °C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25$ °C. (**Note 1**) Sym Min Max Units **Conditions Parameters** Тур MR Input Threshold V_{IH} 2.3 $V_{DD} > V_{TH(MAX)}$, TCM81_L/M 8.0 V_{IL} $V_{DD} > V_{TH(MAX)}$, TCM81_R/S/T/F $0.7~V_{DD}$ ٧ V_{IH} V_{IL} 0.25 V_{DD} MR Pull-up Resistance 10 20 40 $k\Omega$ **RESET** Output Voltage Low V_{OL} 0.3 V TCM811R/S/T only; (TCM811) $I_{SINK} = 1.2 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = V_{TH(MIN)}$ TCM811F only; V 0.4 $I_{SINK} = 500 \mu A, V_{DD} = V_{TH(MIN)}$ ٧ TCM811L/M only; 0.3 $I_{SINK} = 3.2 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = V_{TH(MIN)}$ $I_{SINK} = 3.2 \text{ mA}, V_{DD} = V_{TH(MIN)}$ RESET Output Voltage High ٧ TCM811R/S/T/F only; V_{OH} $0.8 V_{DD}$ (TCM811) $I_{SOURCE} = 500 \mu A, V_{DD} > V_{TH(MAX)}$ ٧ TCM811L/M only; V_{DD} - 1.5 $I_{SOURCE} = 800 \mu A, V_{DD} > V_{TH(MAX)}$ \overline{V}_{OL} ٧ TCM812F only, $I_{SINK} = 500 \mu A$, **RESET Output Voltage Low** 0.2 (TCM812) $V_{DD} = V_{TH(MAX)}$ TCM812R/S/T only, I_{SINK} = 1.2 mA, 0.3 $V_{DD} = V_{TH(MAX)}$

Note 1: Production testing done at TA = +25°C and +85°C, over temperature limits are tested with periodic QA tests in production.

0.4

RESET Output Voltage High

(TCM812)

 V_{OH}

 $0.8 V_{DD}$

2.0 APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The TCM811/TCM812 provides accurate V_{DD} monitoring and reset timing during power-up, power-down, and brownout/sag conditions. These devices also reject negative-going transients (glitches) on the power supply line. Figure 2-1 shows the maximum transient duration vs. maximum negative excursion (overdrive) for glitch rejection. Any combination of duration and overdrive that is under the curve will not generate a reset signal. Combinations above the curve are detected as a brownout or power-down. Transient immunity can be improved by adding a 0.1 μ F capacitor in close proximity to the V_{DD} pin of the TCM811/812.

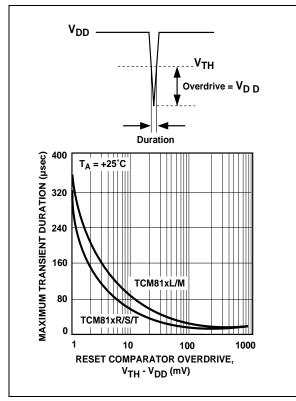


FIGURE 2-1: Maximum Transient Duration vs. Overdrive for Glitch Rejection at 25°C.

2.1 <u>RESET Signal Integrity During Power-Down</u>

The TCM811 RESET push-pull output is valid to $V_{\rm DD}$ = 1.0V. Below this voltage the output becomes an "open circuit" and does not sink current. This means CMOS logic inputs to the microcontroller will be floating at an undetermined voltage. Most digital systems are completely shutdown well above this voltage. However, in situations where RESET must be maintained valid to $V_{\rm DD}$ = 0V, a pull-down resistor must be connected from RESET to ground to discharge stray capacitances and hold the output low (Figure 2-2). This resistor value, though not critical, should be chosen such that it does not appreciably load RESET under normal operation

(100 k Ω will be suitable for most applications). Similarly, a pull-up resistor to V_{DD} is required for the TCM812 to ensure a valid high RESET for V_{DD} below 1.1V.

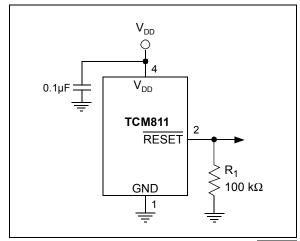


FIGURE 2-2: The addition of R_1 at the RESET output of the TCM811 ensures that the RESET output is valid to $V_{DD} = 0V$.

2.2 <u>Controllers and Processors With</u> <u>Bidirectional I/O Pins</u>

Some microcontrollers have bi-directional reset pins. Depending on the current drive capability of the controller pin, an indeterminate logic level may result if there is a logic conflict. This can be avoided by adding a 4.7 k Ω resistor in series with the output of the TCM811/TCM812 (Figure 2-3). If there are other components in the system which require a reset signal, they should be buffered so as not to load the reset line. If the other components are required to follow the reset I/O of the microcontroller, the buffer should be connected as shown with the solid line.

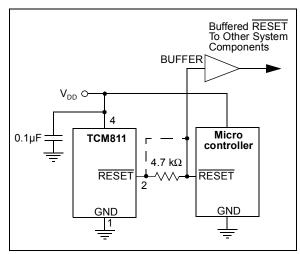


FIGURE 2-3: Interfacing the TCM811 to a Bi-directional Reset I/O.

3.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Note: The graphs provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

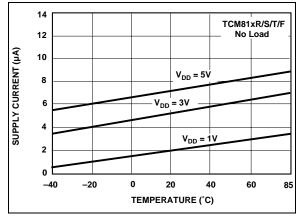


FIGURE 3-1: Supply Current vs. Temperature.

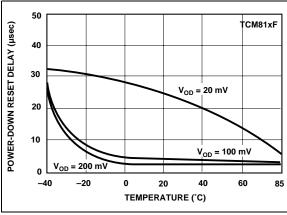


FIGURE 3-2: Power-Down Reset Delay vs. Temperature.

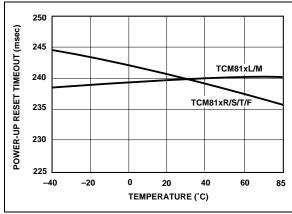


FIGURE 3-3: Power-Up Reset Timeout vs. Temperature.

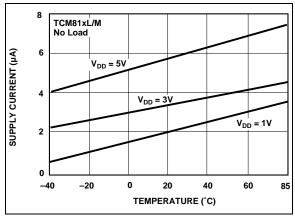


FIGURE 3-4: Supply Current vs. Temperature.

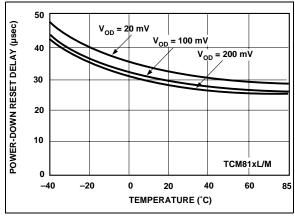


FIGURE 3-5: Power-Down Reset Delay vs. Temperature.

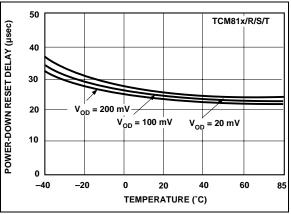


FIGURE 3-6: Power-Down Reset Delay vs. Temperature.

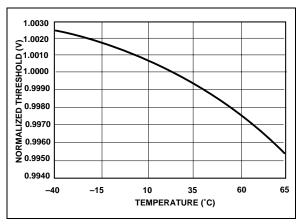
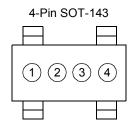


FIGURE 3-7: Normalized Reset Threshold vs. Temperature.

4.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

4.1 Package Marking Information



Part Number	(V)	Code
TCM811LERC	4.63	U1
TCM811MERC	4.38	U2
TCM811TERC	3.08	U3
TCM811SERC	2.93	U4
TCM811RERC	2.63	U5
TCM811FERC	1.75	U7
TCM812LERC	4.63	V1
TCM812MERC	4.38	V2
TCM812TERC	3.08	V3
TCM812SERC	2.93	V4
TCM812RERC	2.63	V5
TCM812FERC	1.75	V7

Legend: 1 Part Number + temperature range and voltage (two-digit code)

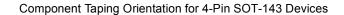
2 Part Number + temperature range and voltage (two-digit code)

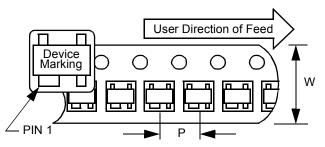
3 Year and two-month period code

4 Lot ID number

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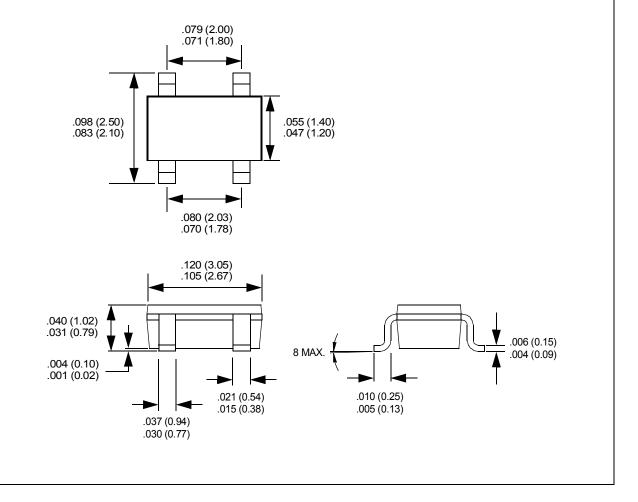




Standard Reel Component Orientation for TR Suffix Device (Mark Right Side Up)

Carrier Tape, Number of Components Per Reel and Reel Size:

Package	Carrier Width (W)	Pitch (P)	Part Per Full Reel	Reel Size
4-Pin SOT-143	8 mm	4 mm	3000	7 in.



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PART NO.	<u>x</u> T	X	xxxx	Ex	camples:
	V _{DD} Reset reshold	Temperature Range	Package	a)	TCM811LERCTR: SOT-143, Microcontroller 4.63V Reset Monitor, -40°C to +85°C, Tape and Reel.
Device:			vith active-low RESET output vith active-high RESET output	b)	TCM811MERCTR: SOT-143, Microcontroller 4.38V Reset Monitor, -40°C to +85°C, Tape and Reel.
V _{DD} Reset Threshold:	L = 4 M = 4 T = 3 S = 2	.38V .08V		a)	TCM812FERCTR: SOT-143, Microcontroller 1.75V Reset Monitor, -40°C to +85°C, Tape and Reel.
	R = 2 F = 1			b)	TCM812SERCTR: SOT-143, Microcontroller 2.93V Reset Monitor, -40°C to +125°C, Tape and Reel.
Temperature Range:	E = -4	10°C to +85°C			
Package:	RCTR =	SOT-143, 4-pin (Tap	pe and Reel)		

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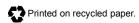
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