

Trench gate field-stop IGBT, HB series 650 V, 40 A high speed

Datasheet - production data

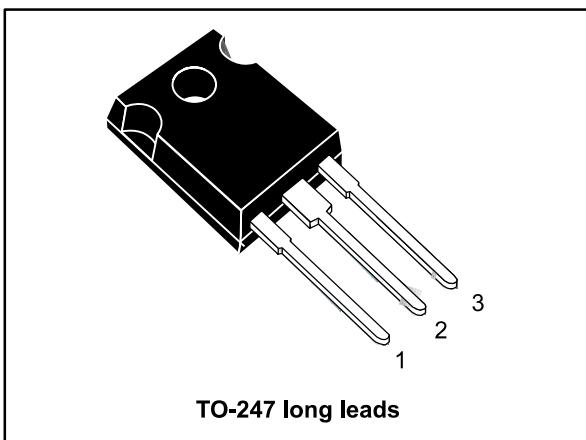
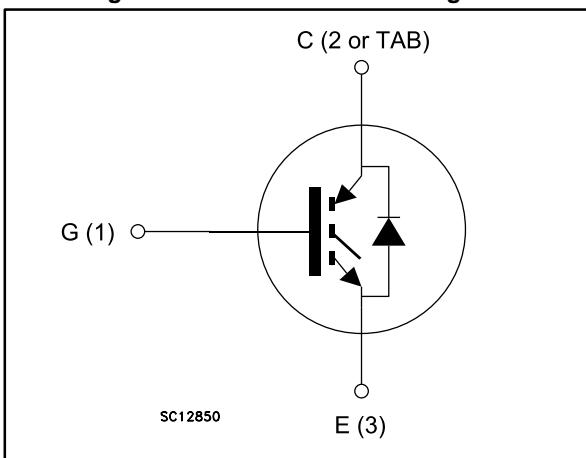


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

- Maximum junction temperature: $T_J = 175 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- High speed switching series
- Minimized tail current
- Low saturation voltage: $V_{CE(sat)} = 1.6 \text{ V} (\text{typ.})$ @ $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$
- Tight parameter distribution
- Safe paralleling
- Low thermal resistance
- Very fast soft recovery antiparallel diode

Applications

- Photovoltaic inverters
- High frequency converters

Description

This device is an IGBT developed using an advanced proprietary trench gate field-stop structure. The device is part of the new HB series of IGBTs, which represents an optimum compromise between conduction and switching loss to maximize the efficiency of any frequency converter. Furthermore, the slightly positive $V_{CE(sat)}$ temperature coefficient and very tight parameter distribution result in safer paralleling operation.

Table 1: Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packing |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| STGWA40H65DFB | G40H65DFB | TO-247 long leads | Tube |

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Electrical ratings | 3 |
| 2 | Electrical characteristics | 4 |
| 2.1 | Electrical characteristics (curves) | 7 |
| 3 | Test circuits | 13 |
| 4 | Package mechanical data | 14 |
| 4.1 | TO-247 long lead package information | 14 |
| 5 | Revision history | 16 |

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------------|---|-------------|------------------|
| V_{CES} | Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$) | 650 | V |
| I_C | Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 80 | A |
| | Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 40 | |
| $I_{CP}^{(1)}$ | Pulsed collector current | 160 | A |
| V_{GE} | Gate-emitter voltage | ± 20 | V |
| I_F | Continuous forward current at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 80 | A |
| | Continuous forward current at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 40 | |
| $I_{FP}^{(1)}$ | Pulsed forward current | 160 | A |
| P_{TOT} | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 283 | W |
| T_{STG} | Storage temperature range | - 55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_J | Operating junction temperature range | - 55 to 175 | |

Notes:

(1)Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.

Table 3: Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------|--|-------|--------------------|
| R_{thJC} | Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT | 0.53 | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| R_{thJC} | Thermal resistance junction-case diode | 1.14 | |
| R_{thJA} | Thermal resistance junction-ambient | 50 | |

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Table 4: Static characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------|------|-----------|---------------|
| $V_{(BR)CES}$ | Collector-emitter breakdown voltage | $V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$ | 650 | | | V |
| $V_{CE(\text{sat})}$ | Collector-emitter saturation voltage | $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$ | | 1.6 | 2 | V |
| | | $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.7 | | |
| | | $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$, $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.8 | | |
| V_F | Forward on-voltage | $I_F = 40 \text{ A}$ | | 1.7 | 2.45 | V |
| | | $I_F = 40 \text{ A}$, $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.4 | | |
| | | $I_F = 40 \text{ A}$, $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$ | | 1.3 | | |
| $V_{GE(\text{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $V_{CE} = V_{GE}$, $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | V |
| I_{CES} | Collector cut-off current | $V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}$, $V_{CE} = 650 \text{ V}$ | | | 25 | μA |
| I_{GES} | Gate-emitter leakage current | $V_{CE} = 0 \text{ V}$, $V_{GE} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$ | | | ± 250 | nA |

Table 5: Dynamic characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| C_{ies} | Input capacitance | $V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V}$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$, $V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}$ | - | 5412 | - | pF |
| C_{oes} | Output capacitance | | - | 198 | - | |
| C_{res} | Reverse transfer capacitance | | - | 107 | - | |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{CC} = 520 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 29: "Gate charge test circuit") | - | 210 | - | nC |
| Q_{ge} | Gate-emitter charge | | - | 39 | - | |
| Q_{gc} | Gate-collector charge | | - | 82 | - | |

Table 6: IGBT switching characteristics (inductive load)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------------------|
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{CE} = 400 \text{ V}$, $I_C = 40 \text{ A}$, $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}$, $R_G = 5 \Omega$ (see Figure 28: "Test circuit for inductive load switching") | | 40 | - | ns |
| t_r | Current rise time | | | 13 | - | |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | | | 2413 | - | A/ μs |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off-delay time | | | 142 | - | ns |
| t_f | Current fall time | | | 27 | - | |

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---|------|------|------|------------|
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$ | Turn-on switching energy | | | 498 | - | μJ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching energy | | | 363 | - | |
| E_{ts} | Total switching energy | | | 861 | - | |
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{CE} = 400 \text{ V}, I_C = 40 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, R_G = 5 \Omega, T_J = 175 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 28: "Test circuit for inductive load switching") | | 38 | - | ns |
| t_r | Current rise time | | | 14 | - | |
| $(di/dt)_{on}$ | Turn-on current slope | | | 2186 | - | A/ μs |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off-delay time | | | 141 | - | ns |
| t_f | Current fall time | | | 61 | - | |
| $E_{on}^{(1)}$ | Turn-on switching energy | | | 1417 | - | μJ |
| $E_{off}^{(2)}$ | Turn-off switching energy | | | 764 | - | |
| E_{ts} | Total switching energy | | | 2181 | - | |

Notes:

(1) Including the reverse recovery of the diode.

(2) Including the tail of the collector current.

Table 7: Diode switching characteristics (inductive load)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|--|---|------|------|------|------------|
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_R = 400 \text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu s$ (see Figure 28: "Test circuit for inductive load switching") | - | 62 | - | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | | - | 99 | - | nC |
| I_{rrm} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 3.3 | - | A |
| dI_{rr}/dt | Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b | | - | 187 | - | A/ μs |
| E_{rr} | Reverse recovery energy | | - | 68 | - | μJ |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_R = 400 \text{ V}, V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, T_J = 175 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}, di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu s$ | - | 310 | - | ns |

Electrical characteristics**STGWA40H65DFB**

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|--|--|------|------|------|------------|
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | (see <i>Figure 28: "Test circuit for inductive load switching"</i>) | - | 1550 | - | nC |
| I_{rrm} | Reverse recovery current | | - | 10 | - | A |
| dI_{rr}/dt | Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t_b | | - | 70 | - | A/ μ s |
| E_{rr} | Reverse recovery energy | | - | 674 | - | μ J |

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Power dissipation vs. case temperature

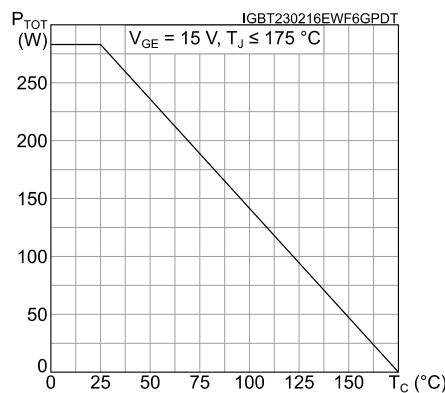


Figure 3: Collector current vs. case temperature

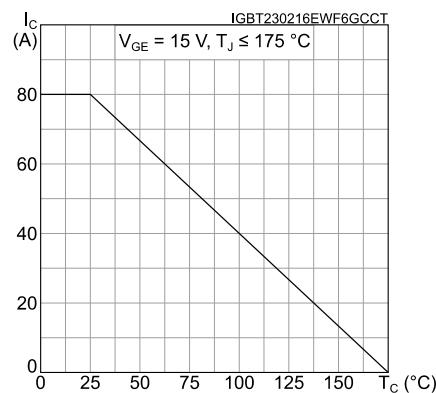


Figure 4: Output characteristics ($T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

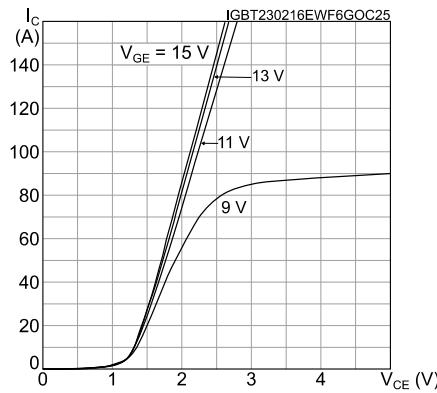


Figure 5: Output characteristics ($T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$)

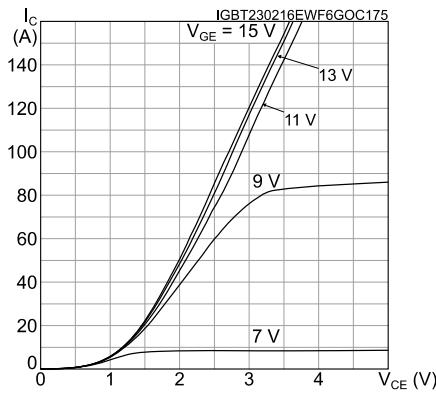


Figure 6: $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs. junction temperature

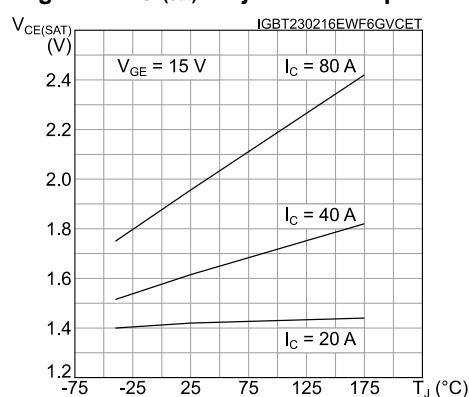


Figure 7: $V_{CE(sat)}$ vs. collector current

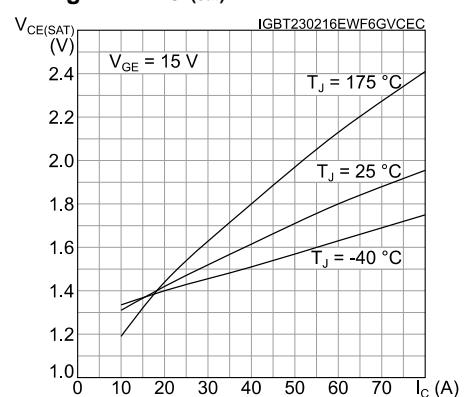


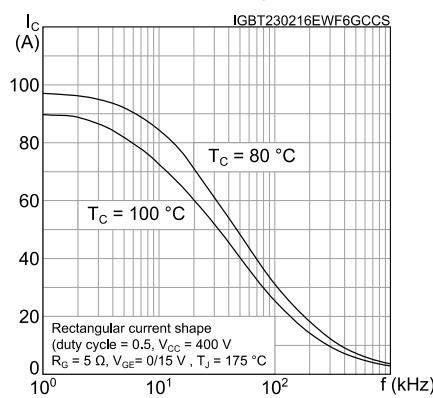
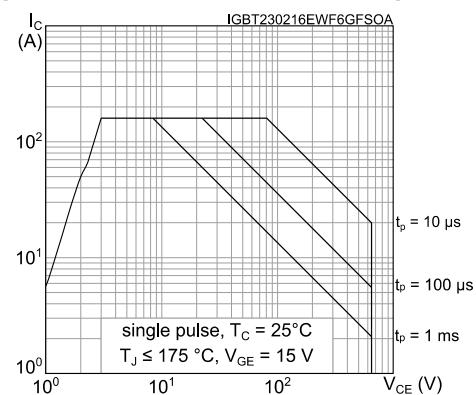
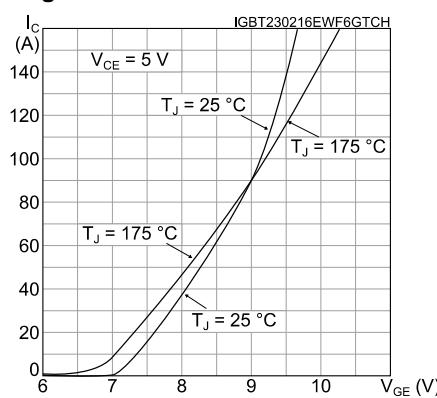
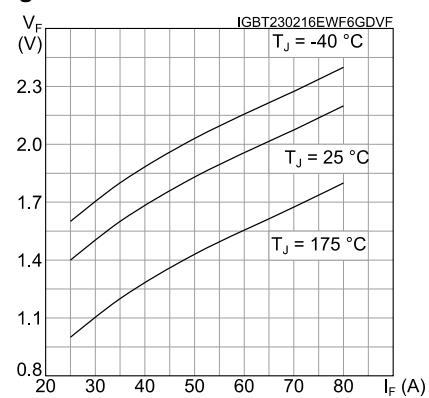
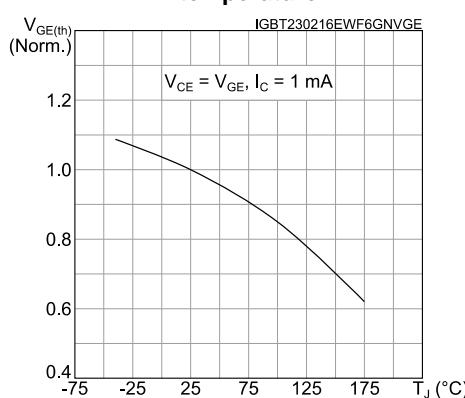
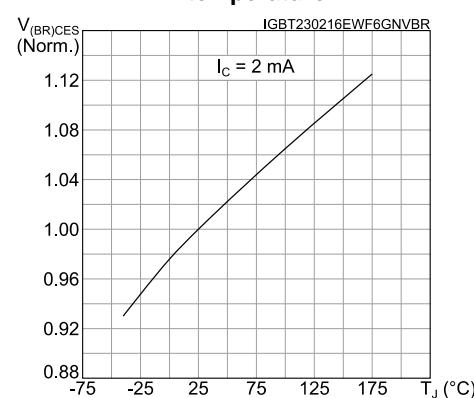
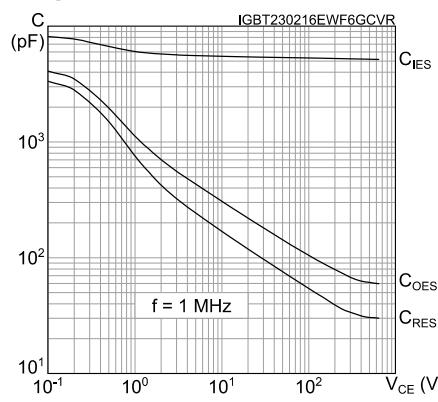
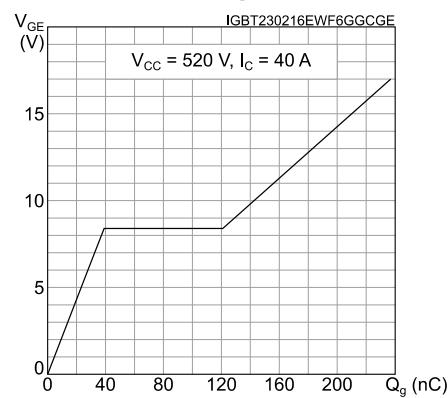
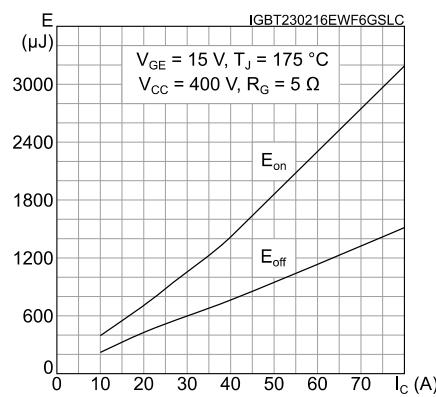
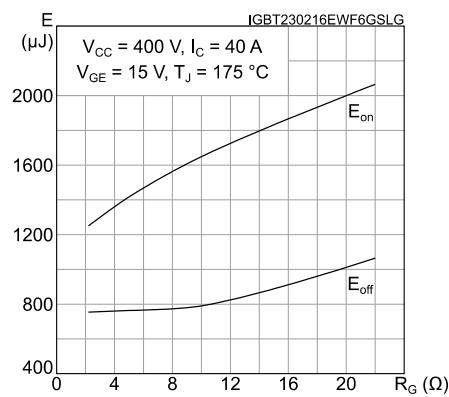
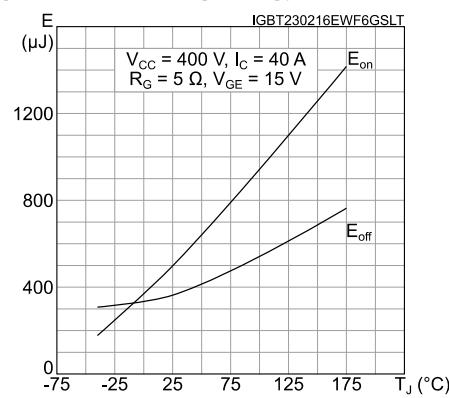
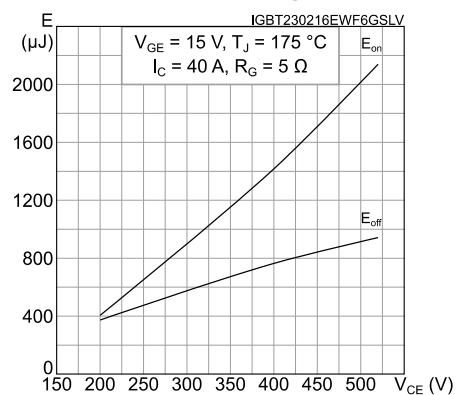
Figure 8: Collector current vs. switching frequency**Figure 9: Forward bias safe operating area****Figure 10: Transfer characteristics****Figure 11: Diode V_F vs. forward current****Figure 12: Normalized $V_{GE(\text{th})}$ vs. junction temperature****Figure 13: Normalized $V_{(\text{BR})CES}$ vs. junction temperature**

Figure 14: Capacitance variations**Figure 15: Gate charge vs. gate-emitter voltage****Figure 16: Switching energy vs. collector current****Figure 17: Switching energy vs. gate resistance****Figure 18: Switching energy vs. temperature****Figure 19: Switching energy vs. collector-emitter voltage**

Electrical characteristics

STGWA40H65DFB

Figure 20: Switching times vs. collector current

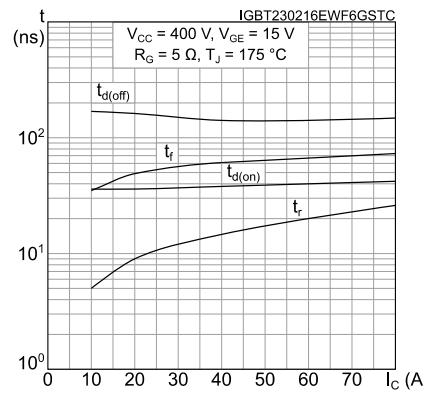


Figure 21: Switching times vs. gate resistance

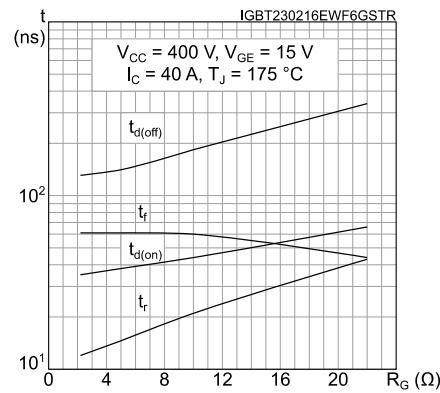


Figure 22: Reverse recovery current vs. diode current slope

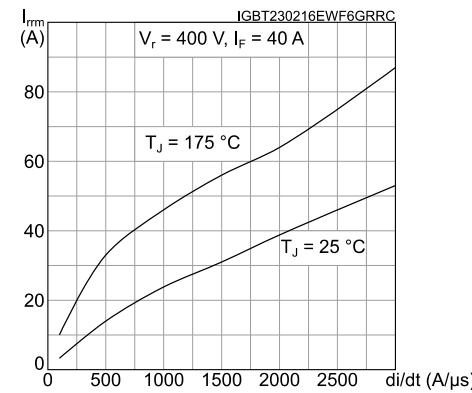


Figure 23: Reverse recovery time vs. diode current slope

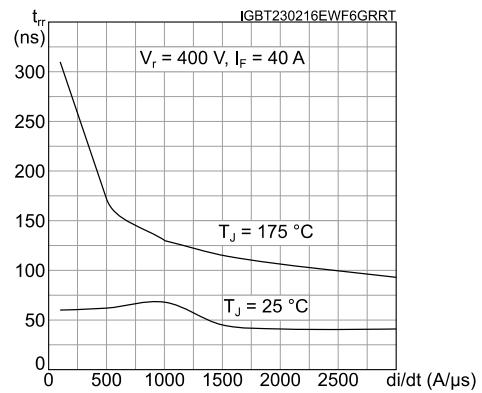


Figure 24: Reverse recovery charge vs. diode current slope

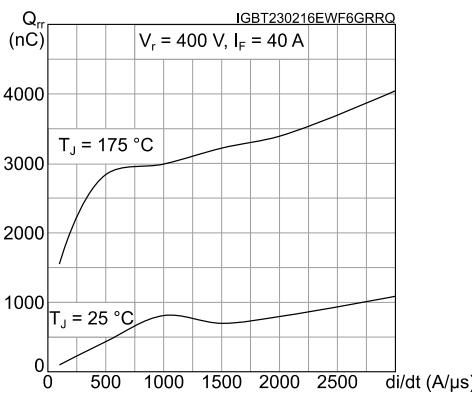


Figure 25: Reverse recovery energy vs. diode current slope

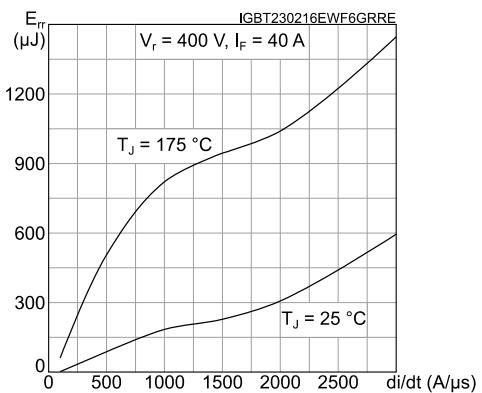


Figure 26: Thermal impedance

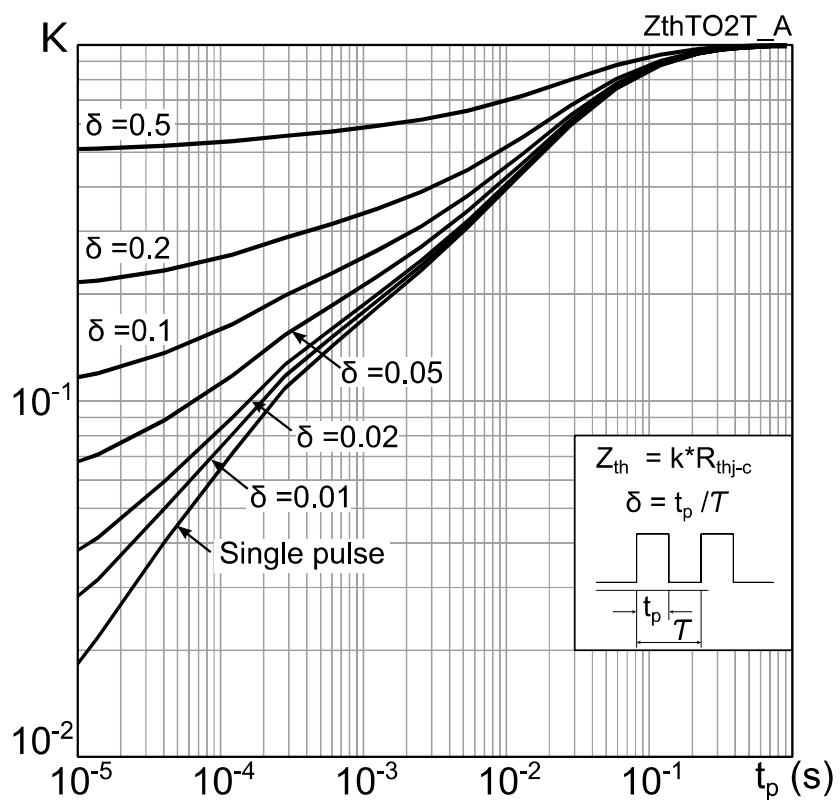
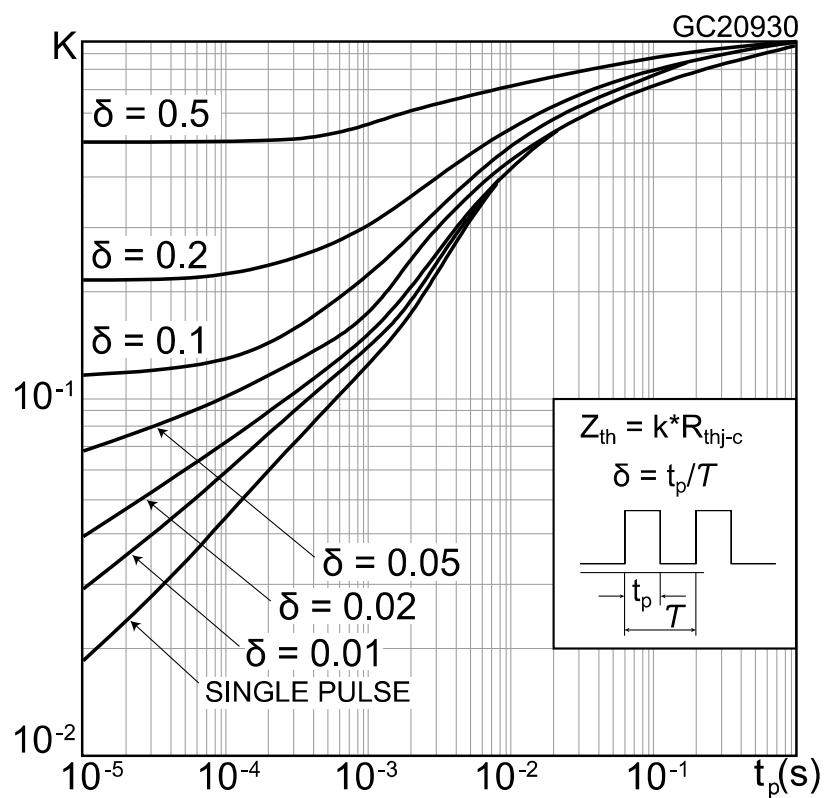


Figure 27: Thermal impedance for diode



3 Test circuits

Figure 28: Test circuit for inductive load switching

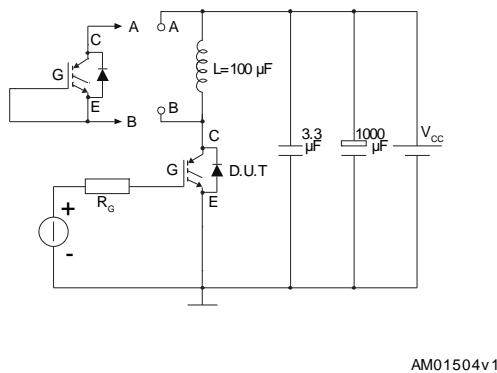


Figure 29: Gate charge test circuit

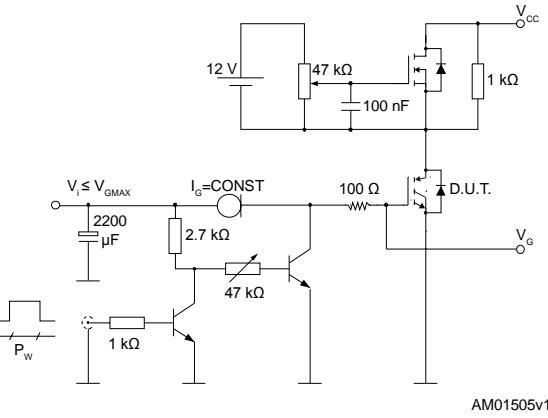


Figure 30: Switching waveform

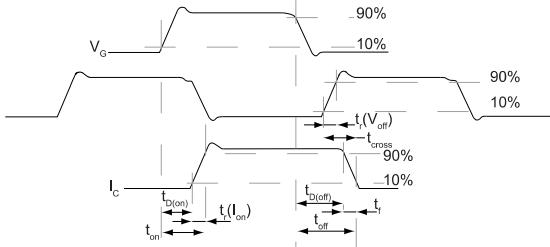
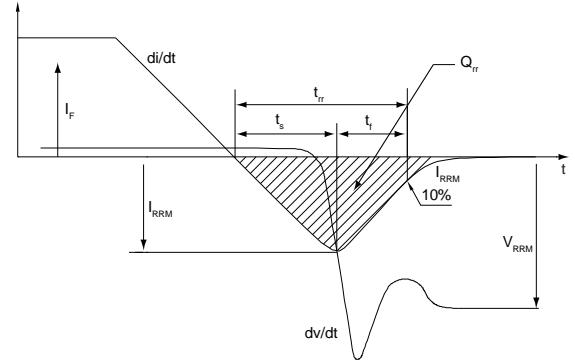


Figure 31: Diode reverse recovery waveform



4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com.
ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 TO-247 long lead package information

Figure 32: TO-247 long lead package outline

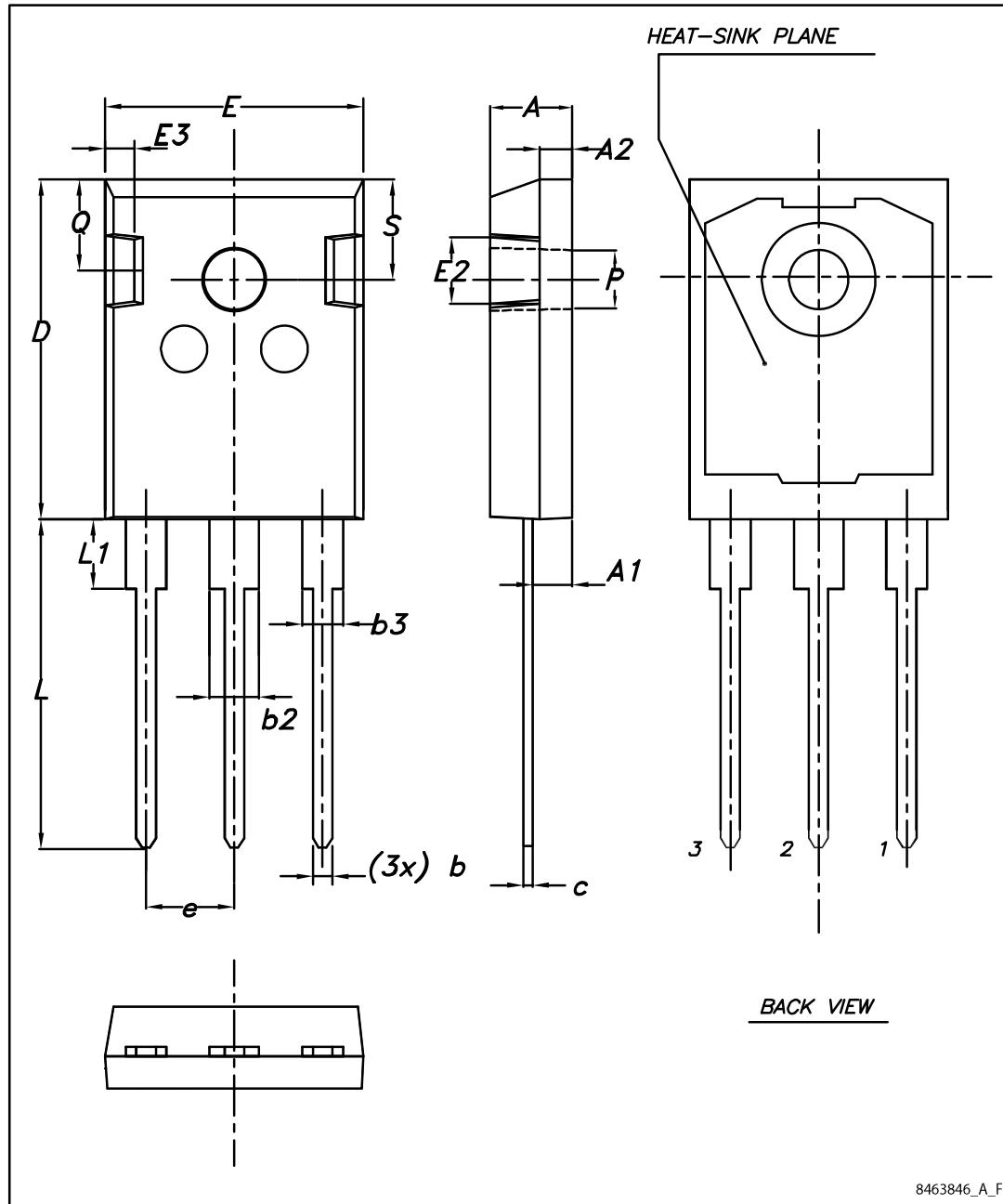


Table 8: TO-247 long lead package mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.10 |
| A1 | 2.31 | 2.41 | 2.51 |
| A2 | 1.90 | 2.00 | 2.10 |
| b | 1.16 | | 1.26 |
| b2 | | | 3.25 |
| b3 | | | 2.25 |
| c | 0.59 | | 0.66 |
| D | 20.90 | 21.00 | 21.10 |
| E | 15.70 | 15.80 | 15.90 |
| E2 | 4.90 | 5.00 | 5.10 |
| E3 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 2.60 |
| e | 5.34 | 5.44 | 5.54 |
| L | 19.80 | 19.92 | 20.10 |
| L1 | | | 4.30 |
| P | 3.50 | 3.60 | 3.70 |
| Q | 5.60 | | 6.00 |
| S | 6.05 | 6.15 | 6.25 |

5 Revision history

Table 9: Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 06-Jun-2016 | 1 | Initial version. Part number previously included in datasheet DocID024363. |

IMPORTANT NOTICE – PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, enhancements, modifications, and improvements to ST products and/or to this document at any time without notice. Purchasers should obtain the latest relevant information on ST products before placing orders. ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale in place at the time of order acknowledgement.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection, and use of ST products and ST assumes no liability for application assistance or the design of Purchasers' products.

No license, express or implied, to any intellectual property right is granted by ST herein.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the information set forth herein shall void any warranty granted by ST for such product.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks of ST. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces information previously supplied in any prior versions of this document.

© 2016 STMicroelectronics – All rights reserved