300 mA Low Iq, Wide Input Voltage Low Dropout Regulator

The NCP718 is 300 mA LDO Linear Voltage Regulator. It is a very stable and accurate device with ultra-low quiescent current consumption (typ. 4 μ A over the full temperature range) and a wide input voltage range (up to 24 V). The regulator incorporates several protection features such as Thermal Shutdown and Current Limiting.

Features

- Operating Input Voltage Range: 2.5 V to 24 V
- Fixed Voltage Options Available: 1.2 V to 5 V (upon request)
- Adjustable Voltage Option from 1.2 V to 5 V
- Ultra–Low Quiescent Current: typ. 4 µA over Temperature
- ±2% Accuracy Over Full Load, Line and Temperature Variations
- PSRR: 60 dB at 1 kHz
- Noise: typ. 36 µV_{RMS} from 100 Hz to 100 kHz
- Stable with Small 1 µF Ceramic Capacitor
- Soft-start to Reduce Inrush Current and Overshoots
- Thermal Shutdown and Current Limit Protection
- SOA Limiting for High Vin / High Iout Static / Dynamic
- Active Discharge Option Available (upon request)
- Available in TSOT–23–5 and WDFN6 2x2 mm Packages
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Wireless Chargers
- Portable Equipment
- Communication Systems



Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic



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= Pb–Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*Date Code orientation and/or position may vary depending upon manufacturing location.



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.



Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No. (WDFN6)	Pin No. (TSOT-23-5)	Pin Name	Description
6	1	IN	Input pin. A small capacitor is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability.
3, EXP	2	GND	Power supply ground.
4	3	EN	Enable pin. Driving this pin high turns on the regulator. Driving EN pin low puts the regulator into shutdown mode.
2	4	NC / ADJ	Fixed Version: No connection. This pin can be tied to ground to improve thermal dissipa- tion or left disconnected. Adjustable Version: Feedback pin for set–up output voltage. Use resistor divider for volt- age selection.
1	5	OUT	Regulated output voltage pin. A small 1 μF ceramic capacitor is needed from this pin to ground to assure stability.
5	-	N/C	No connection. This pin can be tied to ground to improve thermal dissipation or left dis- connected.

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	V _{IN}	-0.3 to 24	V
Enable Voltage	V _{EN}	–0.3 to V _{IN+0.3}	V
Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	–0.3 to V _{IN+0.3} (max. 6)	V
Output Short Circuit Duration	t _{SC}	Indefinite	S
Maximum Junction Temperature	T _{J(MAX)}	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{STG}	–55 to 150	°C
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD _{HBM}	2000	V
ESD Capability, Charged Device Model (Note 2)	ESD _{CDM}	1000	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:

ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (EIA/JESD22-A114)

ESD Charged Device Model tested per EIA/JESD22-C101, Field Induced Charge Model.

Latch up Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78. Latch-up is not guaranteed on ENABLE pin.

Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, WDFN6, 2 mm x 2 mm Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air		65	°C/W
Thermal Characteristics, TSOT–23–5 Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Air	R_{\thetaJA}	235	°C/W

Table 4. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS -40°C \leq T_J \leq 125°C; V_{IN} = 2.5 V or (V_{OUT} + 1.0 V), whatever is greater; I_{OUT} = 1 mA, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 μ F, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_J = +25°C. (Note 3)

Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	
Operating Input Voltage	1		V _{IN}	2.5		24	V
Output Voltage Accuracy (fixed versions)	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_{J} \le 125^{\circ}C,$ V _{OUT} + 1 V < V _{IN} < 16 V,	V _{OUT} < 1.8 V	V _{OUT}	-3%		+3%	V
	$0.1 \text{ mA} < I_{OUT} < 300 \text{ mA} (Note 5)$	$V_{OUT} \ge 1.8 V$		-2%		+2%	
Reference Voltage	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_J \le 125^{\circ}C$ $V_{OUT} + 1 \text{ V} < V_{IN} < 16$	ŝv	V _{ADJ}		1.2		V
Reference Voltage Accuracy	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_{J} \le 125^{\circ}C$ $V_{OUT} + 1 V < V_{IN} < 16$	ŝv	V _{OUT}	-2%		+2%	V
Line Regulation	V_{OUT} + 1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 16 V, lou	it = 1 mA	Reg _{LINE}		10		mV
Load Regulation	I _{OUT} = 0.1 mA to 300 r	nA	Reg _{LOAD}		10		mV
Dropout voltage	$V_{DO} = V_{IN} - (V_{OUT(NOM)} - 3\%),$ $I_{OUT} = 300 \text{ mA (Note 4)}$	2.1 V – 2.4 V	V _{DO}		480		mV
	I _{OUT} = 300 mA (Note 4)	2.5 V – 2.7 V			320	490	
		2.8 V – 3.2 V			295	465	
		3.3 V – 4.9 V			275	440	
		5 V			240	380	
Maximum Output Current	V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1 V (Note 5)		I _{LIM}	300		800	mA
Disable Current	$V_{EN} = 0 V, V_{IN} = 5 V$		I _{DIS}		0.1	1.0	μΑ
Quiescent Current	$I_{OUT} = 0 \text{ mA}, -40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{J}} \le$	125°C	l _Q		4.0	8.0	μΑ
Ground current	I _{OUT} = 10 mA		I _{GND}		50		μA
	I _{OUT} = 300 mA				300		
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{IN} = 3.5 \; V + 100 \; mVpp & f = 1 \; kHz \\ V_{OUT} = 2.5 \; V & \\ I_{OUT} = 1 \; mA, \; Cout = 1 \; \mu F & \end{array} $		PSRR		60		dB
Output Noise Voltage		V _{OUT} = 1.2 V, I _{OUT} = 10 mA f = 100 Hz to 100 kHz			36		μV_{rms}
Enable Input Threshold Voltage	Voltage increasing		V _{EN_HI}	1.2	-	-	V
	Voltage decreasing		V _{EN_LO}	-	-	0.4	
ADJ Pin Current	V _{IN} = V _{OUT} + 1 V		I _{ADJ}		0.1	1.0	μΑ
EN Pin Current	V _{EN} = 5.5 V		I _{EN}		100		nA
Active Output Discharge Resistance	V _{IN} = 5.5 V, V _{EN} = 0 V		Rdis		100		Ω
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 6)	Temperature increasing from	T _{SD}		165		°C	
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 6)	Temperature falling from	T _{SDH}	-	25	-	°C	

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

3. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization production tested at $T_J = T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

4. Voltage dropout for voltage variants below 2.1 V is given by minimum input voltage 2.5 V.

5. Respect SOA

6. Guaranteed by design and characterization.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCP718 is the member of new family of Wide Input Voltage Range Low Dropout Regulators which delivers Ultra Low Ground Current consumption, Good Noise and Power Supply Rejection Ratio Performance. The NCP718 incorporates EN pin and soft–start feature for simple controlling by microprocessor or logic.

Input Decoupling (CIN)

It is recommended to connect at least 1 μ F ceramic X5R or X7R capacitor between IN and GND pin of the device. This capacitor will provide a low impedance path for any unwanted AC signals or noise superimposed onto constant input voltage. The good input capacitor will limit the influence of input trace inductances and source resistance during sudden load current changes.

Higher capacitance and lower ESR capacitors will improve the overall line transient response.

Output Decoupling (C_{OUT})

The NCP718 does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. The device is designed to be stable with standard ceramics capacitors with values of 1 μ F or greater. The X5R and X7R types have the lowest capacitance variations over temperature thus they are recommended.

Power Dissipation and Heat Sinking

The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. For reliable operation junction temperature should be limited to $+125^{\circ}$ C.

The maximum power dissipation the NCP718 can handle is given by:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \frac{\left[\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}\right]}{\mathsf{R}_{\theta,\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}} \tag{eq. 1}$$

The power dissipated by the NCP718 for given application conditions can be calculated from the following equations:

$$\mathsf{P}_\mathsf{D} \approx \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} \big(\mathsf{I}_\mathsf{GND} (\mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT}) \big) + \mathsf{I}_\mathsf{OUT} \big(\mathsf{V}_\mathsf{IN} - \mathsf{V}_\mathsf{OUT} \big) \quad \text{ (eq. 2)}$$

or

$$V_{\text{IN(MAX)}} \approx \frac{\mathsf{P}_{\text{D(MAX)}} + \left(V_{\text{OUT}} \times I_{\text{OUT}} \right)}{I_{\text{OUT}} + I_{\text{GND}}} \qquad (\text{eq. 3})$$

Hints

VIN and GND printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. When the impedance of these traces is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or cause the regulator to malfunction. Place external components, especially the output capacitor, as close as possible to the NCP718, and make traces as short as possible.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device Part No.	Voltage Option	Marking	Option	Package	Shipping [†]	
NCP718AMTADJTBG	Adj.	GA	With Active Output Discharge	WDFN6	3000 / Tape & Reel	
NCP718BMTADJTBG	Adj.	GC	Without Active Output Discharge	(Pb-Free)		
NCP718ASNADJT1G	Adj.	GAA				
NCP718ASN120T1G	1.2 V	GAE				
NCP718ASN150T1G	1.5 V	GAF				
NCP718ASN180T1G	1.8 V	GAD	With Active Output			
NCP718ASN250T1G	2.5 V	GAG	Discharge			
NCP718ASN300T1G	3.0 V	GAH				
NCP718ASN330T1G	3.3 V	GAJ				
NCP718ASN500T1G	5.0 V	GAK		TSOT-23-5		
NCP718BSNADJT1G	Adj.	GAC		(Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel	
NCP718BSN120T1G	1.2 V	GCA				
NCP718BSN150T1G	1.5 V	GCC				
NCP718BSN180T1G	1.8 V	GCD	Without Active Output Discharge			
NCP718BSN250T1G	2.5 V	GCF				
NCP718BSN300T1G	3.0 V	GCG				
NCP718BSN330T1G	3.3 V	GCH				
NCP718BSN500T1G	5.0 V	GCE				

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSOT-23-5 CASE 419AE ISSUE O



SYMBOL	MIN NOM		MAX		
A			1.00		
A1	0.01	0.05	0.10		
A2	0.80	0.87	0.90		
b	0.30		0.45		
с	0.12	0.15	0.20		
D	2.90 BSC				
E	2.80 BSC				
E1	1.60 BSC				
е	0.95 TYP				
L	0.30	0.50			
L1	0.60 REF				
L2	0.25 BSC				
θ	0°	8°			

TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW

Notes:

- All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
 Complies with JEDEC MO-193.



END VIEW

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

WDFN6 2x2, 0.65P CASE 511BR





- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME
- DIMENSIONING AND TOLEHANCING PEH ASME Y14.5M, 1994. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS. DIMENSION & APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.15 AND 0.25 mm FROM THE TERMINAL TIP.
- THE TERMINAL TIP: COPLANARTY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS. FOR DEVICES CONTAINING WETTABLE FLANK OPTION, DETAIL A ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTION A-2 AND DETAIL A BLITERNATE CONSTRUCTION B A ADD FUT ADDI/CORLET
- **B-2 ARE NOT APPLICABLE**

	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN	MAX		
Α	0.70	0.80		
A1	0.00	0.05		
A3	REF			
b	0.25	0.35		
D	2.00	BSC		
D2	1.50	1.70		
E	2.00	2.00 BSC		
E2	0.90	1.10		
е	0.65 BSC			
L	0.20	0.40		
L1		0.15		



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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