# Secondary Side CV/CC Controller

The NCP4328 is a secondary side SMPS controller designed for use in applications which requires constant current and/or constant current regulation.

The NCP4328x consists of two OTA amplifiers for voltage and current loop regulation with precise internal voltage references. Outputs of OTAs are open drain type (OTAs sink current only).

The NCP4328B includes a LED driver pin implemented with an open drain MOSFET driven by a 1 kHz square wave with a 12.5% duty cycle working when VCC is above UVLO for indication purpose.

The NCP4328A is available in TSOP-5 package while the NCP4328B is available in TSOP-6 package.

## Features

- Operating Input Voltage Range: 2.5 V to 36.0 V
- Supply current <  $100 \,\mu A$
- $\pm 0.5\%$  Reference Voltage Accuracy (T<sub>J</sub> =  $25^{\circ}$ C)
- Constant Voltage and Constant Current (A versions) Control Loop
- Indication LED PWM Modulated Driver (NCP4328B)
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

## **Typical Applications**

- Offline Adapters for Notebooks, Game Stations and Printers
- LED Lightening
- High Power AC-DC Converters for TVs, Set-Top Boxes, Monitors etc.



# **ON Semiconductor®**

http://onsemi.com



(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 8 of this data sheet.

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Figure 1. Simplified Block Diagrams NCP4328A and NCP4328B

#### **PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

| NCP4328A<br>TSOP-5 | NCP4328B<br>TSOP-6 | Pin Name | Description                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                  | 1                  | VCC      | Supply voltage pin                                                                                                          |
| 2                  | 2                  | GND      | Ground                                                                                                                      |
| 5                  | 6                  | VSNS     | Output voltage sensing pin, connected to output voltage divider                                                             |
| 4                  | 4                  | ISNS     | Current sensing input for output current regulation, connect it to shunt resistor in ground branch.                         |
| -                  | 5                  | LED      | PWM LED driver output. Connected to LED cathode with current define by<br>external serial resistance                        |
| 3                  | 3                  | FBC      | Output of current sinking OTA amplifiers driving feedback optocoupler's LED.<br>Connect here compensation networks as well. |

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Rating                                        | Symbol                              | Value                         | Unit |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| Input Voltage                                 | V <sub>CC</sub>                     | -0.3 to 40.0                  | V    |
| FBC, LED Voltage                              | V <sub>FBC</sub> , V <sub>LED</sub> | -0.3 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3 | V    |
| VSNS, ISNS Voltage                            | V <sub>SNS</sub> ,V <sub>ISNS</sub> | -0.3 to 10.0                  | V    |
| LED Current                                   | I <sub>LED</sub>                    | 10                            | mA   |
| Thermal Resistance – Junction-to-Air (Note 1) | $R_{	hetaJA}$                       | 315                           | °C/W |
| Junction Temperature                          | TJ                                  | -40 to 150                    | °C   |
| Storage Temperature                           | T <sub>STG</sub>                    | -55 to 125                    | °C   |
| ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)     | ESD <sub>HBM</sub>                  | 2000                          | V    |
| ESD Capability, Machine Model (Note 2)        | ESD <sub>MM</sub>                   | 250                           | V    |

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.
1. 50 mm<sup>2</sup>, 1.0 oz. Copper spreader.
2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:

ESD Human Body Model tested per JESD22–A114F ESD Machine Model tested per JESD22–A115C Latchup Current Maximum Rating tested per JEDEC standard: JESD78D.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $-40^\circ C \leq T_J \leq 125^\circ C;~V_{CC}$  = 15 V; unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_J$  = +25°C.

| Parameter                       | Test Conditions                                                                                 | Symbol                 | Min   | Тур   | Max   | Unit |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Maximum Operating Input Voltage |                                                                                                 | Vcc                    |       |       | 36.0  | V    |
| V0010/10                        | V <sub>CC</sub> rising                                                                          |                        | 3.3   | 3.5   | 3.7   | v    |
| VCC UVLO                        | V <sub>CC</sub> falling                                                                         | V <sub>CCUVLO</sub>    | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.7   |      |
| VCC UVLO Hysteresis             |                                                                                                 | V <sub>CCUVLOHYS</sub> | 0.8   | 1.0   |       | V    |
|                                 | NCP4328A                                                                                        |                        |       | 105   | 130   | μΑ   |
| Quiescent Current               | NCP4328B                                                                                        | Icc                    |       | 115   | 140   |      |
| VOLTAGE CONTROL LOOP OTA        | -                                                                                               |                        |       |       |       |      |
| Transconductance                | Sink current only                                                                               | gm <sub>V</sub>        |       | 1     |       | S    |
|                                 | $2.8~V \leq V_{CC} \leq 36.0~V,~T_J = 25^\circ C$                                               |                        | 1.244 | 1.250 | 1.256 | v    |
| Reference Voltage               | $2.8~V \le V_{CC} \le 36.0~V,~T_J = 0 - 85^{\circ}C$                                            | V <sub>REF</sub>       | 1.240 | 1.250 | 1.264 |      |
|                                 | $\begin{array}{l} 2.8 \ V \leq V_{CC} \leq 36.0 \ V, \\ T_{J} = -40 - 125^{\circ}C \end{array}$ | - • ner                | 1.230 | 1.250 | 1.270 |      |
| Sink Current Capability         | V <sub>FBC</sub> > 1.5 V                                                                        | I <sub>SINKV</sub>     | 2.5   |       |       | mA   |
| Inverting Input Bias Current    | V <sub>SNS</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub>                                                             | I <sub>BIASV</sub>     | -100  |       | 100   | nA   |

CURRENT CONTROL LOOP OTA

| Transconductance             | Sink current only                    | gm <sub>C</sub>    |      | 3    |      | S  |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|----|
|                              | $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$                |                    | 61.2 | 62.5 | 63.8 |    |
| Reference Voltage            | $T_J = -20 - 85^{\circ}C$            | V <sub>REFC</sub>  | 60.5 | 62.5 | 64.5 | mV |
|                              | $T_J = -40 - 125^\circ C$            |                    | 60.0 | 62.5 | 65.0 |    |
| Sink Current Capability      | V <sub>FBC</sub> > 1.5 V             | I <sub>SINKC</sub> | 2.5  |      |      | mA |
| Inverting Input Bias Current | I <sub>SNS</sub> = V <sub>REFC</sub> | IBIASC             | -100 |      | 100  | nA |

#### LED DRIVER (NCP4328B Only)

| Switching Frequency |                         | f <sub>SWLED</sub> |      | 1    |      | kHz |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|-----|
| Duty Cycle          | (Note 3)                | D <sub>LED</sub>   | 10.0 | 12.5 | 15.0 | %   |
| Switch Resistance   | I <sub>LED</sub> = 5 mA | R <sub>SW</sub>    |      | 50   |      | Ω   |

3. Guaranteed by design.

# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



#### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

Typical application circuit for NCP4328A is shown in Figures 15 and 16 shows typical application circuit for NCP4328B that includes internal LED driver for indication purpose.

#### **Power Supply**

The NCP4328 is designed to operate from a single supply up to 36 V. It starts to operate when VCC voltage reaches 3.5 V and stops when VCC voltage drops below 2.5 V. VCC can be supplied by direct connection to the VOUT voltage of the power supply. It is highly recommended to add a RC filter (R1 and C2) in series from VOUT to VCC pin to reduce voltage spikes and drops that are produced at the converter's output capacitors. Recommended values for this filter are 220  $\Omega$  and 1  $\mu$ F.

#### **Voltage Regulation Path**

The output voltage is detected on the VSNS pin by the R3 and R4 voltage divider. This voltage is compared with the internal precise voltage reference. The voltage difference is amplified by  $gm_V$  of the transconductance amplifier. The amplifier output current is connected to the FBC pin. The compensation network is also connected to this pin to provide frequency compensation for the voltage regulation path. This FBC pin drives regulation optocoupler that provides regulation of primary side. The optocoupler is supplied via direct connection to VOUT line through resistor R2.

Regulation information is transferred through the optocoupler to the primary side controller where its FB pin is usually pulled down to reduce energy transferred to secondary output.

The output voltage can be computed by Equation 1.

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} \frac{R3 + R4}{R4}$$
 (eq. 1)

#### **Current Regulation**

The output current is sensed by the shunt resistor R5 in series with the load. Voltage drop on R5 is compared with internal precise voltage reference  $V_{REFC}$  at  $I_{SNS}$  transconductance amplifier input.

Voltage difference is amplified by  $gm_C$  to output current of amplifier, connected to FBC pin. Compensation network is connected between this pin and ISNS input to provide frequency compensation for current regulation path. Resistor R6 separates compensation network from sense resistor. Compensation network works into low impedance without this resistor that significantly decreases compensation network impact.

Current regulation point is set to current given by Equation 2.

$$I_{OUTLIM} = \frac{V_{REFC}}{R5}$$
 (eq. 2)

#### LED Driver (NCP4328B only)

I

LED driver is active when VCC is higher than  $V_{CCMIN}$ . LED driver consists of an internal power switch controlled by a PWM modulated logic signal and an external current limiting resistor R9. LED current can be computed by Equation 3

$$_{\text{LED}} = \frac{V_{\text{OUT}} - V_{\text{F}\_\text{LED}}}{\text{R9}}$$
(eq. 3)

PWM modulation is used to increase efficiency of LED.



Figure 15. Typical Application Schematic for NCP4328A



Figure 16. Typical Application Schematic for NCP4328B

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Device        | Marking | LED Driver | Package             | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|---------------|---------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| NCP4328ASNT1G | A32     | No         | TSOP-5<br>(Pb-Free) | 3000 / Tape & Reel    |
| NCP4328BSNT1G | U32     | Yes        | TSOP-6<br>(Pb-Free) | 3000 / Tape & Reel    |

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME

| nem beb n |             |      |  |  |
|-----------|-------------|------|--|--|
|           | MILLIMETERS |      |  |  |
| DIM       | MIN         | MAX  |  |  |
| Α         | 3.00        | BSC  |  |  |
| В         | 1.50        | BSC  |  |  |
| С         | 0.90        | 1.10 |  |  |
| D         | 0.25        | 0.50 |  |  |
| G         | 0.95 BSC    |      |  |  |
| Н         | 0.01        | 0.10 |  |  |
| J         | 0.10        | 0.26 |  |  |
| К         | 0.20        | 0.60 |  |  |
| М         | 0° 10°      |      |  |  |
| 6         | 2.50        | 3.00 |  |  |

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSOP-6 CASE 318G-02 ISSUE V







- NOTES 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
- 3
- DIMENSIONING AND TOLEHANCING PER ASME 114-5M, 1994. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR CATE RUPOD SI JUN HOT EYECTED A 5E DE DIOL FOR DIMENSIONS D 4. GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 PER SIDE. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM H.
- 5. PIN ONE INDICATOR MUST BE LOCATED IN THE INDICATED ZONE.

|     | MILLIMETERS |      |      |  |
|-----|-------------|------|------|--|
| DIM | MIN         | NOM  | MAX  |  |
| Α   | 0.90        | 1.00 | 1.10 |  |
| A1  | 0.01        | 0.06 | 0.10 |  |
| b   | 0.25        | 0.38 | 0.50 |  |
| с   | 0.10        | 0.18 | 0.26 |  |
| D   | 2.90        | 3.00 | 3.10 |  |
| Е   | 2.50        | 2.75 | 3.00 |  |
| E1  | 1.30        | 1.50 | 1.70 |  |
| е   | 0.85        | 0.95 | 1.05 |  |
| L   | 0.20        | 0.40 | 0.60 |  |
| L2  | 0.25 BSC    |      |      |  |
| М   | 0°          | -    | 10°  |  |

#### RECOMMENDED **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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