# onsemi

# <u>Voltage Regulators</u> – Positive

# 1.0 A

# MC7800, MC7800A, MC7800AE, NCV7800

These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed as fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A. Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

#### Features

- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 A
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 1.5%, 2% and 4% Tolerance
- Available in Surface Mount D<sup>2</sup>PAK-3, DPAK-3 and Standard 3-Lead Transistor Packages
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These are Pb–Free Devices

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			Value		Unit
Rating	Symbol	369C	221A	936	
Input Voltage (5.0 – 18 V) (24 V)	VI		35 40		Vdc
Power Dissipation	PD	Inte	W		
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	92	65	Figure 15	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	R <sub>θJC</sub>	5.0	5.0	5.0	°C/W
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	_	°C		
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ		+150		°C

**MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted)

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.



#### STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

- XX, These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.
  - \* C<sub>in</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
  - \*\* C<sub>O</sub> is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response. Values of less than 0.1 μF could cause instability.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 21 of this data sheet.

#### **DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION**

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 24 of this data sheet.

<sup>\*</sup>This device series contains ESD protection and exceeds the following tests: Human Body Model 2000 V per MIL\_STD\_883, Method 3015. Machine Model Method 200 V.



This device contains 22 active transistors.

Figure 1. Representative Schematic Diagram

		MC78	805B, NCV7	7805B		MC7805C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>O</sub>	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0 A, P_D \leq 15 W)} \\ \mbox{7.0 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 20 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ \mbox{8.0 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 20 \mbox{ Vdc} \end{array}$	V <sub>O</sub>	_ 4.75	_ 5.0	5.25	4.75 _	5.0 _	5.25 -	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 4) 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc, 1.0 A 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	5.0 1.3	100 50		0.5 0.8	20 10	mV
Load Regulation (Note 4) 5.0 mA $\leq I_0 \leq 1.0$ A 5.0 mA $\leq I_0 \leq 1.5$ A (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C)	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	1.3 0.15	100 50		1.3 1.3	25 25	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>B</sub>	-	3.2	8.0	-	3.2	6.5	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Quiescent Current Change} \\ \mbox{7.0 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 25 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ \mbox{5.0 mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0 \mbox{ A} (T_A = 25^{\circ} C) \end{array} $	Δl <sub>B</sub>	-		_ 0.5		0.3 0.08	1.0 0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	-	68	_	62	83	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	VI – VO	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	_	-	10	-	μV/V <sub>C</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	0.9	-	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	-	0.2	_	_	0.6	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	_	-	-0.3	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (V<sub>in</sub> = 10 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>low</sub> to 125°C (Note 1), unless otherwise noted)

T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

#### MC7805AB/MC7805AC/NCV7805AB Characteristic Symbol Unit Min Тур Max Output Voltage (T, = 25°C) Vo 4.9 5.0 5.1 Vdc Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 1.0 A, P<sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) $V_{O}$ Vdc 5.2 $7.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 20 \text{ Vdc}$ 4.8 5.0 Line Regulation (Note 4) Reg<sub>line</sub> mV 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 0.5 10 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc, I<sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A 0.8 12 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc, I<sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 4.0 1.3 \_ 7.3 Vdc $\leq$ $V_{in}$ $\leq$ 20 Vdc, $I_{O}$ = 1.0 A, $T_{J}$ = 25 $^{\circ}C$ \_ 4.5 10 Load Regulation (Note 4) Reg<sub>load</sub> mV 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 1.5 A, $T_J$ = 25°C 1.3 25 \_ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ 0.8 25 \_ $250 \text{ mA} \leq \tilde{I_0} \leq 750 \text{ mA}$ 0.53 15 \_ **Quiescent Current** $I_B$ \_ 3.2 6.0 mΑ Quiescent Current Change $\Delta I_{\mathsf{B}}$ mΑ 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 0.3 0.8 \_ 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc, T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 0.8 \_ 0.08 0.5 $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ \_ RR dB **Ripple Rejection** 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 68 83 Dropout Voltage (I<sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C) \_ \_ Vdc $V_I - V_O$ 2.0 Output Noise Voltage (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C) Vn $\mu V/V_O$ $10 \text{ Hz} \le \text{f} \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 10 \_ \_ Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz) \_ 0.9 mΩ r<sub>O</sub> \_ Short Circuit Current Limit (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C) А I<sub>SC</sub> V<sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc 0.2 Peak Output Current (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C) I<sub>max</sub> \_ 2.2 \_ А mV/°C Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage TCV<sub>O</sub> -0.3 \_ \_

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Vin = 10 V, IO = 1.0 A, TJ = TIow to 125°C (Note 3), unless otherwise noted)

3.  $T_{low} = 0^{\circ}C$  for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,

= -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB

 Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC78	08B/NCV	7808B		MC7808C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} Output \mbox{ Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0 A, P_D \leq 15 W)} \\ 10.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 23 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ 11.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 23 \mbox{ Vdc} \end{array}$	Vo	_ 7.6	_ 8.0	_ 8.4	7.6 _	8.0 -	8.4 _	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , (Note 6) 10.5 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 25$ Vdc 11 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 17$ Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>		6.0 1.7	160 80		6.0 1.7	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 6) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.4	160	_	1.4	35	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>B</sub>	-	3.3	8.0	-	3.3	8.0	mA
	$\Delta I_B$			_ 0.5			1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	62	_	56	62	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	$V_I - V_O$	_	2.0	-	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	_	0.9	-	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	_	2.2	-	_	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	_	-	-0.4	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 14 V, $I_O$ = 500 mA, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 5), unless otherwise noted)

5. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 6. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC7808	AB/MC7808AC/N	CV7808AB	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )	Vo	7.84	8.0	8.16	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ $I_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P_{D} $\leq$ 15 W) 10.6 Vdc $\leq$ $V_{in}$ $\leq$ 23 Vdc	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	6.0 1.7 5.0	15 18 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 8) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 1.0 A 250 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	1.4 1.0 0.22	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	_	3.3	6.0	mA
	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -		0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V_{in} $\leq$ 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I_O = 500 mA	RR	56	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ( $I_0 = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	-	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 14 V, $I_O$ = 1.0 A, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 7), unless otherwise noted)

7. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
8. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC78	09B/NCV	7809B		MC7809C	;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C)	Vo	8.65	9.0	9.35	8.65	9.0	9.35	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ $I_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P_{D} $\leq$ 15 W) 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V_{in} $\leq$ 24 Vdc	Vo	8.55	9.0	9.45	8.55	9.0	9.45	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 10) 11 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 26$ Vdc 11.5 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 17$ Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>		6.2 1.8	32 16		6.2 1.8	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 10) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.5	35	_	1.5	35	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.4	8.0	-	3.4	8.0	mA
	Δl <sub>B</sub>			1.0 0.5			1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	56	61	_	56	61	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	_	10	-	_	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.0	_	-	1.0	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.5	-	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (V<sub>in</sub> = 15 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>low</sub> to 125°C (Note 9), unless otherwise noted)

9. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 10. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC7	809AB/MC78	09AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (TJ = 25°C)	Vo	8.82	9.0	9.18	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ IO $\leq$ 1.0 A, PD $\leq$ 15 W) 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ Vin $\leq$ 24 Vdc	Vo	8.65	9.0	9.35	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 12) 11.5 Vdc ≤ Vin ≤ 26 Vdc, IO = 500 mA 12 Vdc ≤ Vin ≤ 17 Vdc, IO = 1.0 A 11.5 Vdc ≤ Vin ≤ 24 Vdc, TJ = 25°C	Regline	- - -	6.2 1.8 5.2	16 7.0 16	mV
Load Regulation (Note 12) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le IO \le 1.5 \text{ A}, \text{ TJ} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le IO \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le IO \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Regload	- - -		25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ів	-	3.3	6.0	mA
	ΔΙΒ	- - -		0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ Vin $\leq$ 21.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, Io = 500 mA	RR	56	61	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (IO = 1.0 A, TJ = 25°C)	VI_Vo		2.0		Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (TA = $25^{\circ}$ C) 10 Hz $\leq f \leq 100$ kHz	Vn	_	10	_	μV/Vo
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	-	1.0	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (TA = 25°C) Vin = 35 Vdc	Isc	_	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current (TJ = 25°C)	Imax	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVo	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 15 V, $I_O$ = 1.0 A, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 11), unless otherwise noted)

11. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB.
 12. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in VO due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC78	12B/NCV	7812B		MC7812C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Output Voltage (5.0 mA \le I_O \le 1.0 A, P_D \le 15 W)} \\ \mbox{14.5 Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 27 \mbox{Vdc} \\ \mbox{15.5 Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 27 \mbox{Vdc} \end{array}$	Vo	_ 11.4	_ 12	_ 12.6	11.4	12 -	12.6 _	Vdc
$ \begin{array}{l} Line Regulation, $T_J$ = 25°C (Note 14) $$$$$$$$$$$14.5 Vdc $$$$$$$$ Vin$ $$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	7.5 2.2 -	240 120 -		3.8 0.3 -	24 24 48	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 14) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.6	240	-	8.1	60	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.4	8.0	-	3.4	6.5	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Quiescent Current Change} \\ \mbox{14.5 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{Vdc}, \ \mbox{I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \ \mbox{T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ \mbox{15 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ \mbox{5.0 mA} \leq \mbox{I}_{O} \leq 1.0 \mbox{ A} \end{array} $	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -	- - -	_ 1.0 0.5	- - -	- - -	0.7 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 15 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	60	_	55	60	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.1	-	_	1.1	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) $V_{in}$ = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.8	_	-	-0.8	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (V<sub>in</sub> = 19 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA, T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>low</sub> to 125°C (Note 13), unless otherwise noted)

13. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,
 = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 14. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

#### MC7812AB/MC7812AC/NCV7812AB Symbol Unit Characteristic Min Тур Max Output Voltage (T, = 25°C) Vo 11.75 12 12.25 Vdc Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq I_{O} \leq$ 1.0 A, P\_{D} $\leq$ 15 W) $V_{O}$ Vdc 12.5 14.8 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 27 Vdc 11.5 12 Line Regulation (Note 16) mV Reg<sub>line</sub> 14.8 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 3.8 18 2.2 20 \_ 120 6.0 \_ Load Regulation (Note 16) mV Regload 5.0 mÅ $\leq I_0 \leq 1.5$ A, T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 25 \_ \_ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_0 \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ \_ \_ 25 Quiescent Current 3.4 6.0 mΑ $I_B$ \_ Quiescent Current Change $\Delta I_B$ mΑ 15 Vdc $\leq$ V\_{in} $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I\_O = 500 mA 14.8 Vdc $\leq$ V\_{in} $\leq$ 27 Vdc, T\_J = 25^{\circ}C \_ 0.8 0.8 \_ \_ 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq$ 1.0 A, $T_J$ = 25°C \_ \_ 0.5 **Ripple Rejection** RR dB 15 Vdc $\leq$ V<sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 55 60 \_ $V_I - V_O$ Dropout Voltage (I<sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C) \_ 2.0 Vdc \_ Output Noise Voltage (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C) Vn $\mu V/V_O$ $10 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 10 \_ \_ Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz) 1.1 \_ mΩ r<sub>O</sub> \_ Short Circuit Current Limit (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C) $I_{SC}$ А V<sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc 0.2 \_ \_ Peak Output Current (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C) А I<sub>max</sub> \_ 2.2 \_ Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage TCV<sub>O</sub> \_ -0.8 \_ mV/°C

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Vin = 19 V, IO = 1.0 A, TJ = Tlow to 125°C (Note 15), unless otherwise noted)

 $15.T_{low} = 0^{\circ}C \text{ for } MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,$ 

= -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB

16. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC78	15B/NCV	7815B		MC7815C	;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C)	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} \text{Output Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0 A, P_D \leq 15 W)} \\ \text{17.5 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \text{ Vdc} \\ \text{18.5 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \text{ Vdc} \end{array}$	Vo	_ 14.25	_ 15	_ 15.75	14.25	15 -	15.75 _	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J$ = 25°C (Note 18) 17.9 Vdc $\leq$ $V_{in}$ $\leq$ 30 Vdc 20 Vdc $\leq$ $V_{in}$ $\leq$ 26 Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>		8.5 3.0	300 150		8.5 3.0	30 28	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 18) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	1.8	300	-	1.8	55	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.5	8.0	-	3.5	6.5	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Quiescent Current Change} \\ 17.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ 17.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ 5.0 \mbox{ mA} \leq I_{O} \leq 1.0 \mbox{ A} \end{array} $	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -	- - -	_ 1.0 0.5	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.7 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 18.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 28.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	58	_	54	58	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.2	_	_	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) $V_{in}$ = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.0	_	-	-1.0	-	mV/°C

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Vin = 23 V, Io = 500 mA, TJ = Tlow to 125°C (Note 17), unless otherwise noted)

17. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB 18. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

		MC	7815AB/MC78	I5AC	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	14.7	15	15.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I_O $\leq$ 1.0 A, P_D $\leq$ 15 W) 17.9 Vdc $\leq$ V_{in} $\leq$ 30 Vdc	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Line Regulation (Note 20)} \\ 17.9 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 500 \mbox{ mA} \\ 20 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 26 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ 17.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ \end{array} $	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	8.5 3.0 7.0	20 22 20	mV
Load Regulation (Note 20) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.0$ A 250 mA $\leq I_O \leq 750$ mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	1.8 1.5 1.2	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	_	3.5	6.0	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Quiescent Current Change} \\ 17.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 500 \mbox{ mA} \\ 17.5 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \ I_O = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \ T_J = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ 5.0 \mbox{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 1.0 \mbox{ A} \end{array} $	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -		0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 18.5 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 28.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA	RR	60	80	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.0	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 23 V, $I_O$ = 1.0 A, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 19), unless otherwise noted)

19. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 20. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

			MC7818B	;		MC7818C	;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} Output \mbox{ Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0 A, P_D \leq 15 W)} \\ 21 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 33 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ 22 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 33 \mbox{ Vdc} \end{array}$	Vo	_ 17.1	_ 18	- 18.9	17.1 -	18 -	18.9 _	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 22) 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc 24 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>		9.5 3.2	360 180		9.5 3.2	50 25	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 22) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	2.0	360	-	2.0	55	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.5	8.0	-	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	Δl <sub>B</sub>			_ 0.5			1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 22 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	57	_	53	57	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>il</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	_	_	10	_	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.5	_	-	-1.5	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (V<sub>in</sub> = 27 V, $I_O$ = 500 mA, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 21), unless otherwise noted)

21. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,
 = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 22. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

			MC7818AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )	V <sub>O</sub>	17.64	18	18.36	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I_O $\leq$ 1.0 A, P_D $\leq$ 15 W) 21 Vdc $\leq$ V_in $\leq$ 33 Vdc	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Line Regulation (Note 24)} \\ 21 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 33 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 500 \mbox{ mA} \\ 24 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A} \\ 24 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ 20.6 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 33 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ \end{array} $	Reg <sub>line</sub>		9.5 3.2 3.2 8.0	22 25 10.5 22	mV
Load Regulation (Note 24) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.0$ A 250 mA $\leq I_O \leq 750$ mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	2.0 1.8 1.5	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.5	6.0	mA
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Quiescent Current Change} \\ \mbox{21 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 33 \mbox{Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 500 \mbox{ mA} \\ \mbox{21.5 Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 30 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ \mbox{5.0 mA} \leq \mbox{I}_{O} \leq 1.0 \mbox{ A} \end{array} $	Δl <sub>B</sub>			0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 22 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 32 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	53	57	_	dB
Dropout Voltage ( $I_0 = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.3	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) $V_{in}$ = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.5	-	mV/°C

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>in</sub> = 27 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T<sub>J</sub> = T<sub>low</sub> to 125°C (Note 23), unless otherwise noted)

23. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,
 = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 24. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

			MC7824E	3		MC7824C	;	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C)	Vo	23	24	25	23	24	25	Vdc
$\begin{array}{l} Output \mbox{ Voltage (5.0 mA \leq I_O \leq 1.0 A, P_D \leq 15 W)} \\ 27 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \mbox{ Vdc} \\ 28 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \mbox{ Vdc} \end{array}$	Vo	_ 22.8	_ 24	25.2	22.8	24 -	25.2 _	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 26) 27 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc 30 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 36 Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>		11.5 3.8	480 240		2.7 2.7	60 48	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 26) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	2.1	480	-	4.4	65	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>B</sub>	-	3.6	8.0	-	3.6	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 27 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	$\Delta I_B$			_ 0.5			1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	_	54	_	50	54	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	_	10	_	_	10	-	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.4	_	-	1.4	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	_	0.2	-	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	_	-	-2.0	-	mV/°C

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Vin = 33 V, Io = 500 mA, TJ = Tlow to 125°C (Note 25), unless otherwise noted)

25. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC, = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 26. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

			MC7824AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	23.5	24	24.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I_O $\leq$ 1.0 A, P_D $\leq$ 15 W) 27.3 Vdc $\leq$ V_{in} $\leq$ 38 Vdc	Vo	23.2	24	25.8	Vdc
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Line Regulation (Note 28)} \\ 27 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 500 \mbox{ mA} \\ 30 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 36 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A} \\ 30 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 36 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ 26.7 \mbox{ Vdc} \leq V_{in} \leq 38 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{O} = 1.0 \mbox{ A}, \mbox{ T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\mbox{C} \\ \end{array} $	Reg <sub>line</sub>		11.5 3.8 3.8 10	25 28 12 25	mV
Load Regulation (Note 28) 5.0 mA $\leq I_{O} \leq 1.5$ A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq I_{O} \leq 1.0$ A 250 mA $\leq I_{O} \leq 750$ mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>		2.1 2.0 1.8	15 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>	-	3.6	6.0	mA
	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -		0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	45	54	_	dB
Dropout Voltage ( $I_0 = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	r <sub>O</sub>	-	1.4	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 33 V, $I_O$ = 1.0 A, $T_J$ = $T_{low}$ to 125°C (Note 27), unless otherwise noted)

27. T<sub>low</sub> = 0°C for MC78XXC, MC78XXAC,
 = -40°C for NCV78XX, MC78XXB, MC78XXAB, and MC78XXAEB
 28. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.



Figure 2. Peak Output Current as a Function of Input/Output Differential Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)



Figure 3. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Output Voltages (MC78XXC, AC, B)





Figure 5. Output Voltage as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC7805C, AC, B)





Figure 7. Output Impedance as a Function of Output Voltage (MC78XXC, AC, B)

Figure 8. Quiescent Current as a Function of Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)

#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

#### **Design Considerations**

The MC7800 Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe–Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high–frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33  $\mu$ F or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.



The MC7800 regulators can also be used as a current source when connected as above. In order to minimize dissipation the MC7805C is chosen in this application. Resistor R determines the current as follows:

$$I_{O} = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{\text{R}} + I_{B}$$

 $I_B \,\cong\, 3.2$  mA over line and load changes.

For example, a 1.0 A current source would require R to be a 5.0  $\Omega,$  10 W resistor and the output voltage compliance would be the input voltage less 7.0 V.





XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The MC7800 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The MJ2955 provides current to 5.0 A. Resistor R in conjunction with the V<sub>BE</sub> of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting; this circuit is not short circuit proof. Input/output differential voltage minimum is increased by V<sub>BE</sub> of the pass transistor.

#### Figure 11. Current Boost Regulator



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0 V greater than the regulator voltage.

#### Figure 10. Adjustable Output Regulator



The circuit of Figure 11 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding a short circuit sense resistor,  $R_{SC}$ , and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three-terminal regulator. Therefore, a four-ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

#### Figure 12. Short Circuit Protection

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Figure 13. Worst Case Power Dissipation versus Ambient Temperature (Case 221A)

Figure 14. Input Output Differential as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC78XXC, AC, B)









#### DEFINITIONS

**Line Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

**Load Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

**Maximum Power Dissipation** – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

**Quiescent Current** – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

**Output Noise Voltage** – The rms ac voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

**Long Term Stability** – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Nominal Voltage	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC7805ABD2TR4G	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7805ABD2TR4G*	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805ABTG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7805ACD2TG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = 0^{\circ} \rm C \ to \ +125^{\circ} \rm C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7805ACD2TR4G	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = 0^{\circ} \rm C \ to \ +125^{\circ} \rm C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805ACTG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7805BD2TG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7805BD2TR4G	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BDTG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	DPAK (Pb–free)	75 Units / Rail
MC7805BDTRKG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	DPAK (Pb-free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV7805BDTRKG*	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	DPAK (Pb-free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7805BTG	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
NCV7805BTG*	5.0 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
NCV7805BD2TG*	5.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	50 Units /Rail
NCV7805BD2TR4G*	5.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CD2TG	5.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7805CD2TR4G	5.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CDTG	5.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	75 Units / Rail

+ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

\*NCV devices: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION** (continued)

Device	Nominal Voltage	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC7805CDTRKG	5.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7805CTG	5.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
NCV7808ABD2TR4G*	8.0 V	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7808AEBTG	8.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV7808BD2TR4G*	8.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7808BDTG*	8.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb-free)	75 Units / Rail
NCV7808BDTRKG*	8.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb-free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV7808BTG*	8.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7808CDTRKG	8.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7808CTG	8.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7809ABTG	9.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
NCV7809BD2TR4G*	9.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7809BTG*	9.0 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7809CTG	9.0 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7812ABD2TR4G	12 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7812ABTG*	12 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7812ACD2TR4G	12 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812ACTG	12 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7812BD2TR4G	12 V	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV7812BD2TR4G*	12 V	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812BDTG	12 V	$T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	75 Units / Rail
MC7812BDTRKG	12 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7812BTG	12 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV7812BTG*	12 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Spe-

cifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
 \*NCV devices: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION** (continued)

Device	Nominal Voltage	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC7812CD2TR4G	12 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7812CDTRKG	12 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7812CTG	12 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815ABD2TR4G	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C \ to} + 125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815ABTG	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C \ to} + 125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7815ACTG	15 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815BD2TR4G	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BDTRKG	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C \ to \ +125^{\circ}C}$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7815BTG	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C \ to \ +125^{\circ}C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
NCV7815BTG*	15 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C \ to \ +125^{\circ}C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units / Rail
MC7815CD2TG	15 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7815CD2TR4G	15 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7815CDTRKG	15 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$	DPAK (Pb–free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
MC7815CTG	15 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7818BTG	18 V	$T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7818CD2TR4G	18 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7818CTG	18 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7824ACTG	24 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7824BTG	24 V	$T_{\rm J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}{\rm C}$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail
MC7824CD2TR4G	24 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C$ to +125°C	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb–free)	800 / Tape & Reel
MC7824CTG	24 V	$T_J = 0^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$	TO-220 (Pb-free)	50 Units /Rail

+ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
 \*NCV devices: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.





- xx = 05, 06, 08, 09, 12, 15, 18, or 24
- y = B or C
- A = Assembly Location
- WL, L = Wafer Lot
- Y = Year
- WW = Work Week
- G = Pb-Free Device





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