### **General Description**

The MAX6832–MAX6840 are microprocessor ( $\mu$ P) supervisory circuits used to monitor low-voltage power supplies in  $\mu$ P and digital systems. They provide excellent circuit reliability and low cost by eliminating external components and adjustments when used with +1.2V to +1.8V powered circuits.

These devices assert a reset signal whenever the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage declines below a preset threshold or whenever manual reset (MR) is asserted. Reset remains asserted for a fixed timeout delay after V<sub>CC</sub> has risen above the reset threshold or when manual reset is deasserted. Five different timeout periods are available: 70µs (voltage detector), 1.5ms, 30ms, 210ms, and 1.68s. Reset thresholds suitable for operation with a variety of supply voltages are available.

The MAX6832/MAX6835/MAX6838 have a push-pull active-low reset output (RESET). The MAX6833/MAX6836/MAX6839 have a push-pull active-high reset output (RESET) and the MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840 have an open-drain active-low reset output (RESET). The open-drain active-low reset output requires a pullup resistor that can be connected to a voltage higher than V<sub>CC</sub>.

The MAX6835/MAX6836/MAX6837 feature a debounced manual reset input ( $\overline{\text{MR}}$ ), while the MAX6838/MAX6839/MAX6840 provide a RESET-IN input allowing the user to externally adjust the reset threshold. The reset comparator is designed to ignore fast transients on V<sub>CC</sub>.

Low supply current of 7.5µA makes the MAX6832–MAX6840 ideal for use in portable equipment. These devices are available in 3- and 4-pin SC70 packages.

### Applications

Computers

Controllers

Intelligent Instruments

Critical  $\mu$ P and  $\mu$ C Power Monitoring

Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment

Pin Configurations appear at end of data sheet. Typical Operating Circuit apears at end of data sheet. Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.

### Features

- Factory-Set Reset Threshold Voltages for Nominal Supplies from 1.2V to 1.8V
- Low Power Consumption: 7.5µA (typ)
- Space-Saving 3- and 4-Pin SC70 Packages
- ±2.5% Reset Threshold Accuracy Over Temperature
- Five Different Timeout Periods Available: 70µs (voltage detector), 1.5ms, 30ms, 210ms, and 1.68s
- Three Reset Output Configurations Push-Pull RESET Push-Pull RESET Open-Drain RESET
- Guaranteed Reset Valid to V<sub>CC</sub> = 0.55V—Active-Low 0.75V—Active-High
- ♦ Adjustable Threshold Reset-In Option
- Manual Reset Input Option
- ♦ Immune to Short Negative V<sub>CC</sub> Transients
- Pin Compatible with MAX803/MAX809/MAX810, MAX6711/MAX6712/MAX6713, and MAX6381–MAX6390 Series

### **Ordering Information**

TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
-40°C to +85°C	3 SC70-3
-40°C to +85°C	3 SC70-3
-40°C to +85°C	3 SC70-3
-40°C to +85°C	4 SC70-4
	-40°C to +85°C -40°C to +85°C

Insert the desired suffix letter from the Threshold Suffix Guide (MAX6832–MAX6837) and the Active Timeout Period Guide tables into the blanks to complete the part number. Sample stock is generally available on standard versions only (see Standard Versions table). Standard versions require a minimum order increment of 2.5k units. Nonstandard versions must be ordered in 10k unit increments. Contact factory for availability. All parts are offered in tape-and-reel only.

### M/IXI/M

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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Terminal Voltage (with respect	to GND)
V <sub>CC</sub>	-0.3V to +6.0V
Open-Drain RESET, MR	0.3V to +6.0V
RESET-IN, Push-Pull RESET	
and RESET	0.3V to (V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V)
Input/Output Current (all pins)	

Continous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}C$ )
3-Pin SC70 (derate 2.9mW/°C above +70°C)235mW
4-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)245mW
Operating Temperature Range40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature+150°C
Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +0.55V to +3.6V,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNITS	
		T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C MAX6832/MAX6835/MAX6838 MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840	0.55		3.6	3.6 3.6 3.6	
Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C MAX6833/MAX6836/MAX6839	0.85		3.6		
		T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C to +85°C MAX6833/MAX6836/MAX6839	0.75		3.6		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.2V, no load, reset not asserted		7.5	13		
Supply Current	Icc	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.8V, no load, reset not asserted		9	16	μA	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V, no load, reset not asserted		16	25		
		W	1.620	1.665	1.710		
	V <sub>TH</sub>	V	1.530	1.575	1.620	V	
			1.350	1.388	1.425		
Reset Threshold		Н	1.275	1.313	1.350		
		G	1.080	1.110	1.140		
		F (Note 2)	1.020	1.050	1.080		
	V <sub>RSTIN</sub>	$1.1V \le V_{CC} \le 3.3V$ , 0°C to +85°C	-2.5%	444	+2.5%		
RESET-IN Threshold		1.1V ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 3.3V, -40°C to +85°C	-3.0%	444	+3.0%	mV	
RESET-IN Leakage Current	IRSTIN		-25		+25	nA	
Reset Threshold Hysteresis	V <sub>HYS</sub>			0.75		%V <sub>TH</sub>	
V <sub>CC</sub> or RESET-IN to Reset Delay		V <sub>CC</sub> falling, step signal from (V <sub>TH</sub> + 100mV) to (V <sub>TH</sub> - 100mV)		60		μs	
	t <sub>RP</sub>	D0		0.07		ms	
		D1	1	1.5	2		
Reset Active Timeout Period		D2	20	30	40		
		D3	140	210	280		
		D4	1120	1680	2240		



### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +0.55V to +3.6V,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}$ C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS	
Propagation Delay (D0 only)	tP	V <sub>CC</sub> rising, step signal from (V <sub>TH</sub> - 100mV) to (V <sub>TH</sub> + 100mV)		70		μs	
Startup Time (D0 only)		$V_{CC}$ rising from 0 to 1.1V (t <sub>R</sub> < 1µs)		150		μs	
MR Input Voltage	VIL			0.3 × V <sub>CC</sub>		V	
INA Input voltage	VIH		0.7 x V <sub>CC</sub>				
MR Minimum Input Pulse Width		$\overline{\text{MR}}$ driven from V <sub>CC</sub> to 0	2			μs	
MR Glitch Rejection		$\overline{\text{MR}}$ driven from V <sub>CC</sub> to 0		100		ns	
MR to Reset Delay		$\overline{\text{MR}}$ driven from V <sub>CC</sub> to 0		500		ns	
MR Pullup Resistance To V <sub>CC</sub>			14	20	26	kΩ	
		$V_{CC} \ge 0.55V$ , $I_{SINK} = 15\mu A$ , reset asserted			0.15	v	
Open-Drain RESET Output Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	$V_{CC} \ge 1.0V$ , $I_{SINK} = 80\mu A$ , reset asserted			0.15		
voltage		$V_{CC} \ge 1.5V$ , $I_{SINK} = 200\mu$ A, reset asserted 0.		0.2			
Open-Drain RESET Output Leakage Current	I <sub>LKG</sub>	$V_{CC} > V_{TH}$ , reset not asserted			1.0	μA	
		$V_{CC} \ge 0.55V$ , $I_{SINK} = 15\mu A$ , reset asserted $0.2 \times V_{CC}$		).2 x Vcc			
	V <sub>OL</sub>	$V_{CC} \ge 1.0V$ , $I_{SINK} = 80\mu A$ , reset asserted		(	).2 x V <sub>CC</sub>		
Push-Pull RESET Output		$V_{CC} \ge 1.5V$ , $I_{SINK} = 200\mu A$ , reset asserted		(	).2 x V <sub>CC</sub>		
Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	$V_{CC} \ge 1.1V$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 50\mu A$ , reset not asserted	0.8 × V <sub>CC</sub>	:			
		$V_{CC} \ge 1.5V$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 150\mu$ A, reset asserted 0.8 × $V_{CC}$ $V_{CC} \ge 0.75V$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 10\mu$ A, reset asserted 0.8 × $V_{CC}$ (Note 2) 0.8 × $V_{CC}$					
Push-Pull RESET Output	V <sub>OH</sub>				V		
		$V_{CC} \ge 0.85V$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 10\mu A$ , reset asserted $0.8 \times V_{CC}$					
		$V_{CC} \ge 1.0V$ , $I_{SOURCE} = 50\mu A$ , reset asserted $0.8 \times V_{CC}$					
Voltage		V <sub>CC</sub> ≥ 1.5V, I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 150µA, reset asserted	0.8 x V <sub>CC</sub>				
		$V_{CC} \ge 1.1V$ , $I_{SINK} = 80\mu A$ , reset not asserted		(	).2 x V <sub>CC</sub>		
	VOL	$V_{CC} \ge 1.5V$ , $I_{SINK} = 200\mu A$ , reset not asserted		(	).2 x V <sub>CC</sub>		

**Note 1:** 100% production tested at +25°C. Over temperature limits are guaranteed by design. **Note 2:** Temperature range is from 0°C to +85°C.

MAX6832-MAX6840

### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

 $(V_{CC} = \text{full range and } T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}).$ 



40 60

TEMPERATURE (°C)

80

0.96

0.94

-40 -20 0 20



NORMALIZED RESET THRESHOLD vs. TEMPERATURE



### \_Pin Description—MAX6832-MAX6837

	PIN				
MAX6833 SC70-3	MAX6832/ MAX6834 SC70-3	MAX6836 SC70-4	MAX6835/ MAX6837 SC70-4	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1	1	1	GND	Ground
_	2		2	RESET	Reset Output, Open-Drain or Push-Pull, Active-Low. $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ changes from HIGH to LOW when V <sub>CC</sub> drops below the selected reset threshold or $\overrightarrow{\text{MR}}$ is pulled low. $\overrightarrow{\text{RESET}}$ remains LOW for the reset timeout period after V <sub>CC</sub> exceeds the device reset threshold and $\overrightarrow{\text{MR}}$ is released high.
2	_	2		RESET	Reset Output, Push-Pull, Active-High. RESET changes from LOW to HIGH when the V <sub>CC</sub> input drops below the selected reset threshold or $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is pulled low. RESET remains HIGH for the reset timeout period after V <sub>CC</sub> exceeds the device reset threshold and $\overline{\text{MR}}$ is released high.
_	_	3	3	MR	Active-Low Manual Reset Input. Internal $20k\Omega$ pullup to $V_{CC}$ . Pull LOW to force a reset. Reset remains active as long as $\overline{MR}$ is LOW and for the reset timeout period after $\overline{MR}$ goes HIGH. Leave unconnected or connect to $V_{CC}$ if unused.
3	3	4	4	V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage and Monitored Supply

### Pin Description—MAX6838/MAX6839/MAX6840

P	IN			
MAX6839 SC70-4	MAX6838/ MAX6840 SC70-4	NAME	FUNCTION	
1	1	RESET-IN	Adjustable Reset Threshold Input. High-impedance input for reset comparator. Connect this pin to an external resistive-divider network to set the reset threshold voltage; the typical threshold is 444mV. Reset is asserted when RESET-IN is below the threshold ( $V_{CC}$ is not monitored).	
2	2	V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage (1.1V to 3.3V)	
3	3	GND	Ground	
4		RESET	Reset Output, Push-Pull, Active-High. RESET changes from LOW to HIGH when the RESET-IN input drops below the typical reset threshold (444mV). RESET remains HIGH for the reset timeout period after RESET-IN exceeds the reset threshold.	
_	4	RESET	Reset Output, Open-Drain or Push-Pull, Active-Low. RESET changes from HIGH to LOW when RESET-IN drops below the typical reset threshold (444mV). RESET remains LOW for the reset timeout period after RESET-IN exceeds the reset threshold.	

MAX6832-MAX6840



### **Detailed Description**

### **Reset Output**

A microprocessor's (µP's) reset input starts the µP in a known state. The MAX6832-MAX6840 assert a reset to prevent code-execution errors during power-up, powerdown, or brownout conditions. They also assert a reset signal whenever the V<sub>CC</sub> supply voltage falls below a preset threshold (MAX6832-MAX6837) or RESET-IN falls below the adjustable threshold (MAX6838/ MAX6839/MAX6840), keeping reset asserted for a fixed timeout delay (Table 2) after V<sub>CC</sub> or RESET-IN has risen above the reset threshold. The MAX6832/MAX6835/ MAX6838 use a push-pull active-low output, the MAX6833/MAX6836/MAX6839 have a push-pull activehigh output, and the MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840 have an open-drain active-low output stage. Connect a pullup resistor on the MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840's RESET output to any supply between 0 and 6V.

### Manual Reset Input

Many  $\mu$ P-based systems require manual reset capability, allowing the operator, a test technician, or external logic circuitry to initiate a reset. Reset remains asserted while MR is low, and for a fixed timeout delay after MR returns high. This input has an internal 20k $\Omega$  pullup resistor, so it can be left open if it is not used. MR can be driven with CMOS logic level, or with open-drain/collector outputs. To create a manual reset function, connect a normally open momentary switch from MR to ground; external debounce circuitry is not required. If  $\overline{\text{MR}}$  is driven from long cables or if the device is used in a noisy environment, connecting a 0.1µF capacitor from  $\overline{\text{MR}}$  to ground provides additional noise immunity.

### **RESET-IN** Information

The MAX6838/MAX6839/MAX6840 feature a RESET-IN input for monitoring supply voltages down to 0.44V. An external resistive-divider network can be used to set voltage monitoring thresholds as shown in Figure 1. As the monitored voltage falls, the voltage at RESET-IN decreases and asserts a reset when it falls below the RESET-IN threshold (V<sub>RSTIN</sub>). The low-leakage current



Figure 1. Setting the Adjustable Threshold Externally

at RESET-IN allows for relatively large-value resistors to be used, which reduce power consumption. For example, for a 0.6V monitored trip level, if R2 =  $200k\Omega$ , then R1 =  $70.3k\Omega$ . Note that the minimum V<sub>CC</sub> of 1.1V is required to guarantee the RESET-IN threshold accuracy (see *Electrical Characteristics* table).

### **Applications Information**

### **Negative-Going Vcc Transients**

In addition to issuing a reset to the  $\mu$ P during power-up, power-down, and brownout conditions, the MAX6832–MAX6840 are relatively immune to short-duration negative-going V<sub>CC</sub> transients (glitches).

Figure 2 shows typical transient duration vs. reset comparator overdrive, for which the MAX6832–MAX6840 do **not** generate a reset pulse. The graph was generated using a negative-going pulse applied to  $V_{CC}$ , starting 0.1V above the actual reset threshold and ending below it by the magnitude indicated (reset comparator overdrive). The graph indicates the maximum pulse width a negative-going V<sub>CC</sub> transient can have without causing a reset pulse. As the magnitude of the transient increases (goes farther below the reset threshold), the maximum allowable pulse width decreases. A 0.1 $\mu$ F bypass capacitor mounted as close as possible to the V<sub>CC</sub> pin provides additional transient immunity.

### Ensuring a Valid Reset Output Down to V<sub>CC</sub> = 0

When V<sub>CC</sub> falls below 0.55V, the MAX6832/MAX6835/ MAX6838 push-pull RESET output no longer sinks current—it becomes an open circuit. Therefore, highimpedance CMOS logic inputs connected to RESET



Figure 2. Maximum Transient Duration Without Causing a Reset Pulse vs. Reset Comparator Overdrive

can drift to undetermined voltages. This presents no problem in most applications since most  $\mu P$  and other circuitry are inoperative with V<sub>CC</sub> lower than 0.55V. However, in applications where RESET must be valid down to 0, adding a pulldown resistor to RESET causes any stray leakage currents to flow to ground, holding RESET low (Figure 3). R3's value is not critical; 100k $\Omega$  is large enough not to load RESET and small enough to pull RESET to ground.

A 100k $\Omega$  pullup resistor to V<sub>CC</sub> is also recommended for the MAX6833/MAX6836/MAX6839 if RESET is required to remain valid for V<sub>CC</sub> < 0.85V.



Figure 3. RESET Valid to V<sub>CC</sub> = Ground Circuit

### Interfacing to µPs with Bidirectional Reset Pins

Since the RESET output on the MAX6834/MAX6837/ MAX6840 is open-drain, these devices interface easily with  $\mu$ Ps that have bidirectional reset pins. Connecting the  $\mu$ P supervisor's RESET output directly to the  $\mu$ P's RESET pin with a single pullup resistor allows either device to assert a reset (Figure 4).



Figure 4. Interfacing to µPs with Bidirectional Reset I/O

# MAX6832-MAX6840

# Ultra-Low-Voltage SC70 Voltage Detectors and µP Reset Circuits

### Using The MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840 Open-Drain RESET Output with Multiple Supplies

Generally, the pullup connected to the MAX6834/ MAX6837/MAX6840 will connect to the supply voltage that is being monitored at the IC's V<sub>CC</sub> pin. However, some systems may use the open-drain output to levelshift from the monitored supply to reset circuitry powered by some other supply (Figure 5). Note that as the MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840's V<sub>CC</sub> decreases, so does the IC's ability to sink current at RESET. Also, with any pullup, RESET will be pulled high as V<sub>CC</sub> declines toward 0. The voltage where this occurs depends on the pullup resistor value and the voltage to which it is connected.



Figure 5. Using The MAX6834/MAX6837/MAX6840 Open-Drain RESET Output with Multiple Supplies

### **Chip Information**

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 681 PROCESS: BICMOS

## Table 1. Threshold Suffix Guide

Selector Guide

SUFFIX	RESET THRESHOLD (V)
W	1.665
V	1.575
	1.388
Н	1.313
G	1.110
F	1.050

### **Table 2. Active Timeout Period Guide**

SUFFIX	TYPICAL RESET ACTIVE TIMEOUT PERIOD (ms)
DO	0.07
D1	1.5
D2	30
D3	210
D4	1680

### **Table 3. Standard Versions**

DEVICE	TOP MARK
MAX6832VXRD0	AIQ
MAX6832VXRD3	AIR
MAX6832HXRD0	AIS
MAX6832HXRD3	AIT
MAX6832FXRD0	AIU
MAX6832FXRD3	AIV
MAX6833VXRD0	AHJ
MAX6833VXRD3	AIW
MAX6833HXRD0	AIX
MAX6833HXRD3	AIY
MAX6833FXRD0	AIZ
MAX6833FXRD3	AJA
MAX6834VXRD0	AJB
MAX6834VXRD3	AJC
MAX6834HXRD0	AJD
MAX6834HXRD3	AJE
MAX6834FXRD0	AJF
MAX6834FXRD3	AJG
MAX6835VXSD0	AEX

### Pin Configurations



### **Typical Operating Circuit**



### \_Selector Guide (continued)

### Table 3. Standard Versions (continued)

DEVICE	TOP MARK
MAX6835VXSD3	AFF
MAX6835HXSD0	AFG
MAX6835HXSD3	AFH
MAX6835FXSD0	AFI
MAX6835FXSD3	AFJ
MAX6836VXSD0	AFK
MAX6836VXSD3	AFL
MAX6836HXSD0	AFM
MAX6836HXSD3	AFN
MAX6836FXSD0	AFO
MAX6836FXSD3	AFP
MAX6837VXSD0	AFQ
MAX6837VXSD3	AFR
MAX6837HXSD0	AFS
MAX6837HXSD3	AFT
MAX6837FXSD0	AFU
MAX6837FXSD3	AFC
MAX6838XSD0	AFW
MAX6838XSD3	AFV
MAX6839XSD0	AFX
MAX6839XSD3	AEZ
MAX6840XSD0	AFY
MAX6840XSD3	AFZ

# MAX6832-MAX6840



### Package Information (continued)



MAX6832-MAX6840

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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