

General Description

The MAX4906EF are electrostatic discharge (ESD)-protected analog switches that combine low on-capacitance (CON) and low on-resistance (RON) necessary for highperformance switching applications. The COM_ inputs are protected against ±15kV ESD without latchup or damage. The device is designed for USB 2.0 high-speed applications at 480Mbps. The switches also handle all the requirements for USB low- and full-speed signaling.

The MAX4906EF features two single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) switches. The device is fully specified to operate from a single +2.7V to +3.6V power supply and is protected against a +5.5V short to all analog inputs (COM, NC, NO). This feature makes the MAX4906EF fully compliant with the USB 2.0 specification of +5.5V fault protection. The device features a low threshold voltage and a +1.4V VIH, permitting them to be used with low-voltage logic. The device features a $\overline{\mathsf{QP}}$ input that when driven high, turns the charge pump off and sets the device in standby mode. When the device is in standby mode, the guiescent supply current is reduced to 3µA (max) and the switches remain operable.

The MAX4906EF is available in a space-saving, 2mm x 2mm µDFN package and operates over a -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

Applications

USB Switching Relay Replacements Cell Phones **Ethernet Switching PDAs** Video Switching Digital Still Cameras **Bus Switches GPS** T3/E3 Switches for Redundancy Protection Notebook Computers

Features

- **♦** ±15kV (Human Body Model) ESD Protection, on COM
- ♦ Fully Specified for a Single +2.7V to +3.6V **Power-Supply Voltage**
- ♦ Low 4Ω (typ), 7Ω (max) On-Resistance (R_{ON})
- → -3dB Bandwidth: 500MHz (typ)
- **♦ Low Bit-to-Bit Skew ≤ 20ps**
- ♦ Charge-Pump Noise = 90µV (typ)
- **♦** Charge-Pump Enable
- ♦ No Need for Logic-Level Shifters for 1.4V or
- ♦ COM Analog Inputs Fault-Protected Against Shorts to USB Supply Rail Up to +5.5V
- ♦ Low Supply Current 3µA (max) in Standby
- ♦ Space-Saving 10-Pin, 2mm x 2mm µDFN Package

Ordering Information

PART	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK	PKG CODE
MAX4906EFELB+T	10 μDFN-10	AAJ	L1022-1

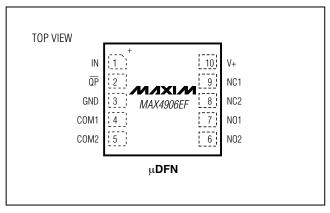
Note: The device operates over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free package.

Typical Operating Characteristics

EYE DIAGRAM V+ = 3.3V $I_{BIAS} = 9mA$ V_{NO10UT} USB 2.0 HIGH SPFFD 100mV/div TRANSMIT TEMPLATE /พดอดเม 200ns/div

Pin Configuration



NIXIN

Maxim Integrated Products 1

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND.)	
V+	0.3V to +4V
IN, QP (Note 1)	0.3V to +4V
COM_, NO_, NC	0.3V to +5.5V
Continuous Current (COM_ to NO_/NC_)	±120mA
Peak Current, (COM_ to NO_/NC_)	
(pulsed at 1ms 10% duty cycle)	±240mA

Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C)	
10-Pin µDFN (derate 5.0mW/°C above +70°C))403mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	35°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: Signals on IN, $\overline{\text{QP}}$ exceeding GND are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V+ = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ charge-pump enabled, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V+= 3.3V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH	•						
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} _,V _{NO} _, V _{NC} _	$\overline{QP} = 0 \text{ or V+ (Note 3)}$		0		3.6	V
Fault-Protection Trip Threshold (Note 9)	V _{FP}			3.62	3.9	4.20	V
		V+ = 2.7V, I _{COM} _ = -10mA,	T _A = +25°C		3.8	5	0
On-Resistance, Charge-Pump	RON	$\frac{V_{COM}}{\overline{QP}} = 0V, 1.5V,$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			6	Ω
Enabled	HON	V+ = 2.7V, $I_{COM} = -10mA,$	T _A = +25°C		4	7	Ω
		$\frac{V_{COM}}{\overline{QP}} = 0V$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			8	52
	Ron	V+ = 3.0V, $I_{COM} = -10mA,$	T _A = +25°C		5	12	
On-Resistance, Charge-Pump		$\frac{V_{COM}}{\overline{QP}} = 0V, 1.5V,$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			13	Ω
Disabled		V+=2.7V, I _{COM} _ = -10mA,	T _A = +25°C		8	15	52
		$\frac{V_{COM}}{QP} = 0V, 1.5V,$	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			17	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels	ΔRon	V+ = 2.7V, $I_{COM} = -10mA,$	T _A = +25°C		0.5	0.8	Ω
	AHON	V _{COM} = 0V, 1.5V, 2.7V (Note 4)	$T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX}			1.0	52
On-Resistance Flatness	R _{FLAT} (ON)	V+ = 2.7V, I _{COM} _ = -10mA, V _{COM} _ = 0V, 1.5V (Note 5)			0.5		Ω

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V+ = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ charge-pump enabled, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V+= 3.3V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Off-Leakage Current	I _{NC_} , I _{NO_} (OFF)	V+ = 3.6V, V _{COM} _ = 0.3V, 3.3V; V _{NO} _ or V _{NC} _ = 3.3V, 0.3V	-1		+1	μΑ	
On-Leakage Current	I _{NC_} , I _{NO_} (ON)	V+ = 3.6V, V _{COM} = 0.3V, 3.3V; V _{NO_} or V _{NC_} = 0.3V, 3.3V, or floating	-1		+1	μΑ	
SWITCH AC PERFORMANCE							
On-Channel -3dB Bandwidth	BW	$R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, signal = 0dBm, Figure 1		500		MHz	
		$f = 10MHz; V_{NO_}, V_{NC_} = 1V_{P-P};$ $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 1	-60		-ID		
Off-Isolation	Viso	$f = 250MHz; V_{NO_}, V_{NC_} = 1V_{P-P};$ $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega, Figure 1$		-32		dB	
Overatelly (Nista C)		$f = 10MHz; V_{NO_}, V_{NC_} = 1V_{P-P};$ $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 1		-59		- dB	
Crosstalk (Note 6)	VCT	$f = 250MHz; V_{NO_}, V_{NC_} = 1V_{P-P};$ $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega,$ Figure 1		-31			
Charge-Pump Noise (Note 7)	VQP	Any input or output switch terminal = 50Ω		90		μV	
SWITCH DYNAMICS							
NO_, NC_, COM_ Off-Capacitance (Note 8)	C _(OFF)	f = 1MHz, Figure 2		9	10	рF	
NO_, NC_, COM_ On-Capacitance (Note 8)	C _(ON)	f = 1MHz, Figure 2		10	12	рF	
Switch On-Capacitance Matching (Note 8)	CONM	f = 1MHz		0.4		рF	
Turn-On Time	ton	$V_{NO}, V_{NC} = 1.5V; R_L = 300\Omega, C_L = 35pF, V_{IH} = V+, V_{IL} = 0V, \overline{QP} = 0V, Figure 3$		1.4		ns	
Turn-Off Time	toff	$V_{NO_}$, $V_{NC_} = 1.5V$; $R_L = 300\Omega$, $C_L = 35pF$, $V_{IH} = V+$, $V_{IL} = 0V$, $\overline{QP} = 0V$, Figure 3		35		ns	
Propagation Delay	tplh ,tphl	$R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 4		0.2		ns	
Fault-Protection Response Time	tFP	$V_{COM_} = 0$ to 5V step, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 10$ pF, Figure 5		1		μs	
Fault-Protection Recovery Time	t _{FPR}	$V_{COM_} = 5V$ to 3V step, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, $C_L = 10$ pF, Figure 5		1		μs	
Output Skew Between Switches (Note 8)	tsk(o)	Skew between switch 1 and switch 2, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 4		20	100	ps	
Output Skew Same Switch (Note 8)	tSK(p)	Skew between opposite transitions in same switch, $R_L = R_S = 50\Omega$, Figure 4		5	100	ps	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

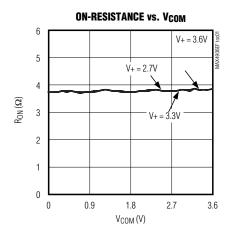
 $(V+ = +2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ charge-pump enabled, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at } V+= 3.3V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ (Note 2)

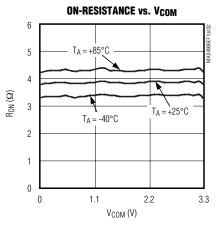
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
Total Harmonic Distortion Plus Noise	THD+N	V_{COM} = $2V_{P-P}$, R_L = 600Ω , f = $20Hz$ to $20kHz$		0.01		%		
Charge Injection	Q	V_{GEN} = 1.5V, R_{GEN} = 0 Ω , C_L = 100pF, Figure 6		20		рС		
SWITCH LOGIC								
Logic-Input Voltage Low	V _{IL}				0.4	V		
Logic-Input Voltage High	VIH		1.4			V		
Input-Logic Hysteresis	V _H YST			100		mV		
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	$V+ = 3.6V$, $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V+$	-1		+1	μΑ		
Operating Supply-Voltage Range	V+		2.7		3.6	V		
Quiescent Supply Current	l+	$V + = 3.6V$, $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V + \overline{QP} = 0V$		160	1000	μΑ		
Quiescent Supply Current With Charge-Pump Disabled	l+	$V+ = 3.6V, V_{1N} = 0 \text{ or } V+, \overline{QP} = V+$			3	μА		
ESD PROTECTION	ESD PROTECTION							
COM_		Human Body Model		±15		kV		

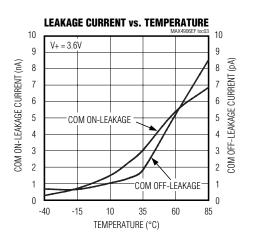
- **Note 2:** All units are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25$ °C. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed by design and not production tested.
- Note 3: The switch will turn off for voltages above (VFP); therefore, protecting downstream circuits in case of a fault condition.
- Note 4: $\Delta R_{ON(MAX)} = |R_{ON(CH1)} R_{ON(CH2)}|$
- **Note 5:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance, as measured over specified analog signal ranges.
- Note 6: Between any two switches.
- Note 7: Noise specification is measured peak to peak.
- **Note 8:** Switch off-capacitance, switch on-capacitance, output skew between switches, and output skew same-switch limits are not production tested; design guaranteed by correlation.
- Note 9: Fault-protection trip threshold, limits are not production tested; guaranteed by design.

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V + = 3.3V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$

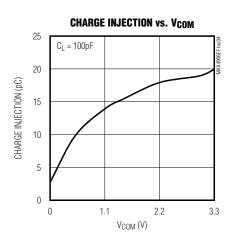


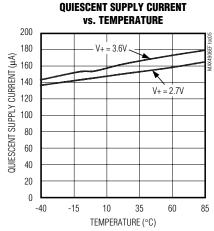


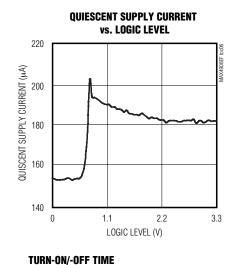


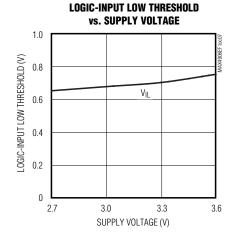
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

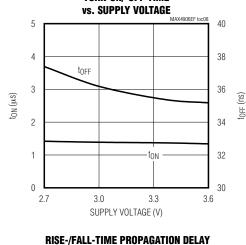
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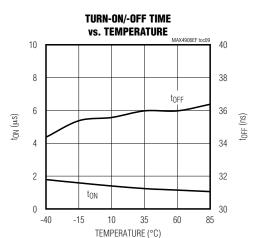


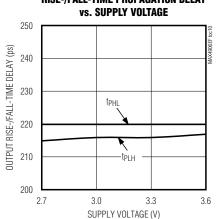






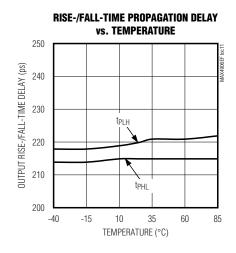


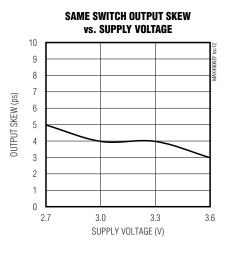


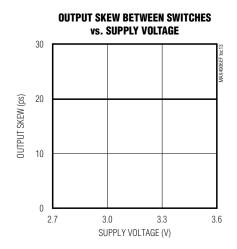


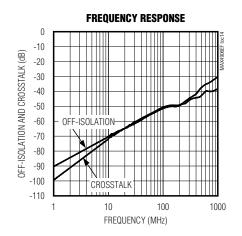
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

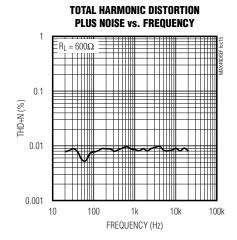
 $(V+ = 3.3V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$











Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	IN	Digital Control Input. IN controls switch 1 and switch 2.
2	QP	Charge-Pump Enable Input. Drive $\overline{\text{QP}}$ high to turn charge pump off. For normal operation, drive $\overline{\text{QP}}$ low.
3	GND	Ground
4	COM1	Analog Switch 1—Common Terminal
5	COM2	Analog Switch 2—Common Terminal
6	NO2	Analog Switch 2—Normally Open Terminal
7	NO1	Analog Switch 1—Normally Open Terminal
8	NC2	Analog Switch 2—Normally Closed Terminal
9	NC1	Analog Switch 1—Normally Closed Terminal
10	V+	Positive-Supply Voltage Input. Connect V+ to a +2.7V to +3.6V supply voltage. Bypass V+ to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

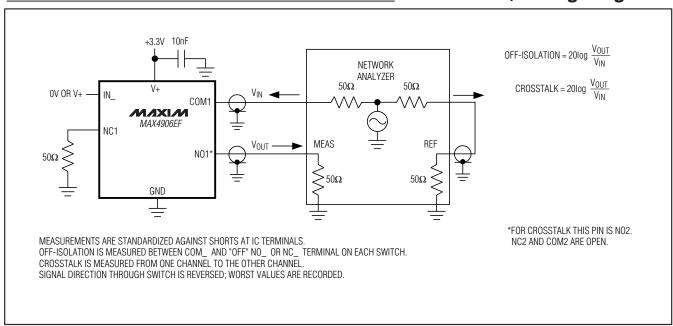


Figure 1. Off-Isolation and Crosstalk

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

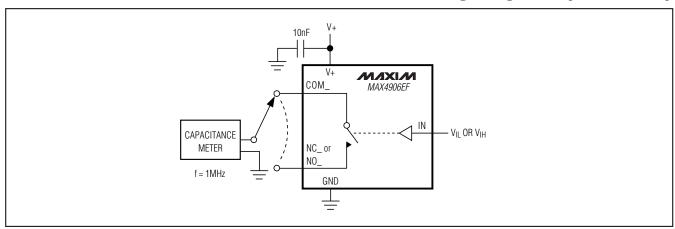


Figure 2. Channel Off-/On-Capacitance

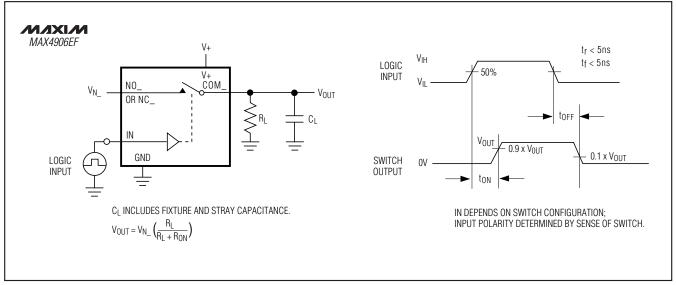


Figure 3. Switching Time

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

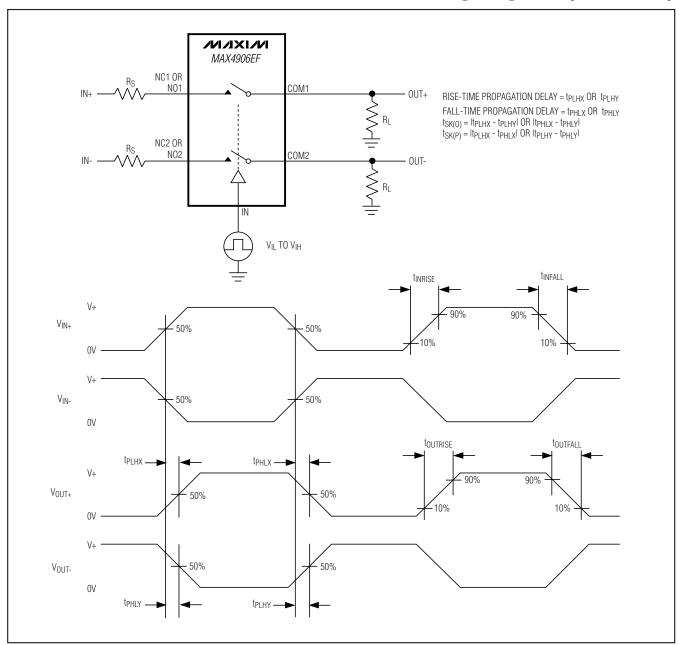


Figure 4. Output Signal Skew, Rise/Fall Time, Propagation Delay

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

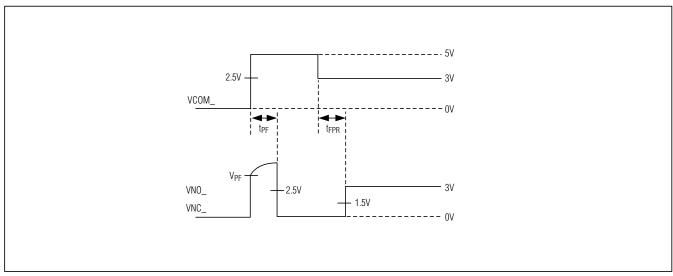


Figure 5. MAX4906EF Fault-Protection Response/Recovery Time

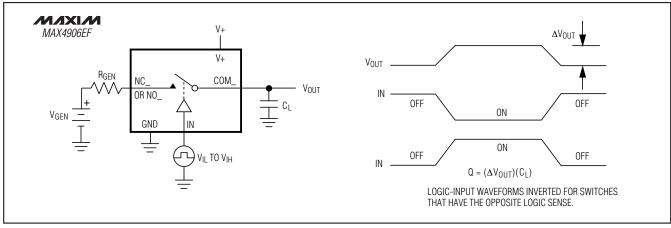


Figure 6. Charge Injection

Detailed Description

The MAX4906EF are ESD-protected analog switches where the COM_ inputs are further protected up to ±15kV ESD without latchup or damage. The device is targeted for USB 2.0 high-speed (480Mbps) switching applications. The device still meets USB low- and full-speed requirements and is suitable for 10/100 Ethernet switching. The MAX4906EF features two SPDT switches.

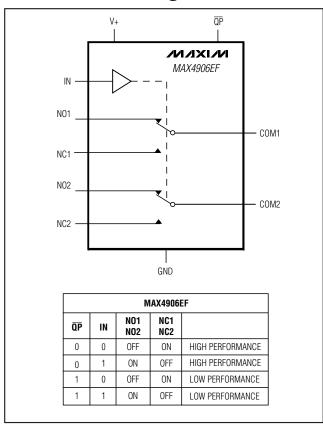
The MAX4906EF is fully specified to operate from a single $\pm 2.7V$ to $\pm 3.6V$ supply and is $\pm 5.5V$ fault protected.

When operating from a +2.7V to +3.6V supply, the low threshold of the device permits them to be used with logic levels as low as 1.4V. The MAX4906EF is based on a charge-pump-assisted n-channel architecture and thus operate at $170\mu A$ (max) quiescent current. The device features a standby mode to reduce the quiescent current to less than $3\mu A$ (max).

Digital Control Input

The MAX4906EF provides a single-digit control logic input, IN. IN controls the position of the switches as shown in the *Functional Diagram/Truth Table*. Driving IN

Functional Diagram/Truth Table



rail-to-rail minimizes power consumption. With a +2.7V to +3.6V supply voltage range, the device is +1.4V logic compatible.

Analog Signal Levels

The on-resistance of the MAX4906EF is very low and stable as the analog input signals are swept from ground to V+ (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). These switches are bidirectional, allowing NO_, NC_, and COM_ to be configured as either inputs or outputs.

Overvoltage Fault Protection

The MAX4906EF features +5.5V fault protection to all analog inputs. Fault protection prevents these switches from being damaged due to shorts to the USB bus voltage rail.

Charge-Pump Enable

The MAX4906EF features a charge-pump enable mode that improves the performance and the dynamic range of the device. The device features a $\overline{\text{QP}}$ input that when driven high, turns the charge pump off and sets the

device in standby mode. When the device is in standby mode, the quiescent supply current is reduced to $3\mu A$ (max) and the switches remain operable. When \overline{QP} is driven low, the charge pump is enabled and the switches enter an improved high-performance mode.

Applications Information USB Switching

The MAX4906EF analog switch is fully compliant with the USB 2.0 specification. The low on-resistance and low on-capacitance of these switches make the device ideal for high-performance switching applications. The MAX4906EF is ideal for routing USB data lines (see Figure 7) and for applications that require switching between multiple USB hosts (see Figure 8). The MAX4906EF also features +5.5V fault protection to guard systems against shorts to the USB bus voltage that is recommended for all USB applications.

Ethernet Switching

The wide bandwidth of the MAX4906EF meets the needs of 10/100 Ethernet switching. The device switch the signals from two interface transformers and connect the signals to a single 10/100 Base-T Ethernet PHY, simplifying docking station design and reducing manufacturing costs.

±15kV ESD Protection

As with all Maxim devices, ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. COM_ are further protected against static electricity. Maxim's engineers have developed state-of-the-art structures to protect these pins against ESD up to ±15kV without damage. The ESD structures withstand high ESD in normal operation, and when the device is powered down. After an ESD event, the MAX4906EF continues to function without latchup, whereas competing products can latch and must be powered down to restore functionality.

ESD protection can be tested in various ways. The ESD protection of COM_ are characterized for $\pm 15 kV$ (Human Body Model) using the MIL-STD-883.

ESD Test Conditions

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, test methodology, and test results.

Human Body Model

Figure 9a shows the Human Body Model and Figure 9b shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of

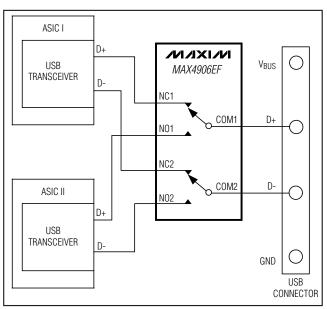


Figure 7. USB Data Routing

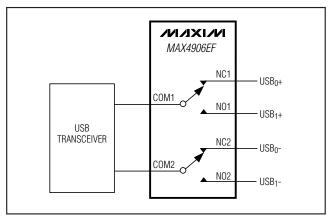


Figure 8. Switching Between Multiple USB Hosts

a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the test device through a 1.5k Ω resistor.

Layout

High-speed switches require proper layout and design procedures for optimum performance. Keep design-controlled-impedance PC board traces as short as possible. Ensure that bypass capacitors are as close to the device as possible. Use large ground planes where possible.

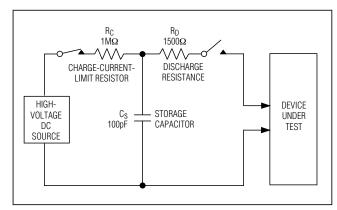


Figure 9a. Human Body ESD Test Model

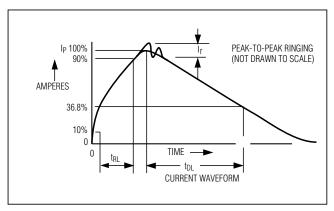


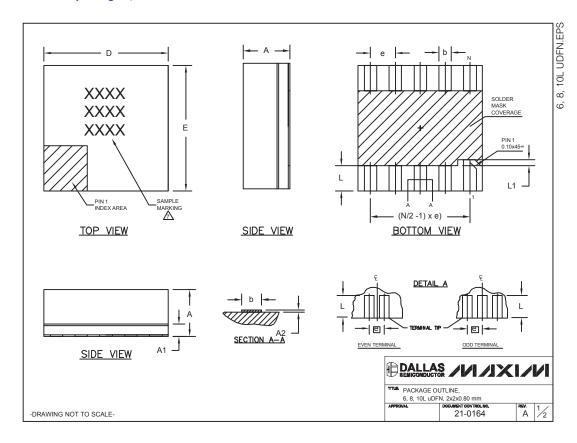
Figure 9b. Human Body Current Waveform

_Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

COMMON DIMENSIONS							
SYMBOL	MIN. NOM. MA						
Α	0.70	0.75	0.80				
A1	0.15	0.20	0.25				
A2	0.020	0.025	0.035				
D	1.95	2.00	2.05				
E	1.95	2.00	2.05				
L	0.30	0.40	0.50				
L1	0.10 REF.						

PACKAGE VARIATIONS							
PKG. CODE	N	е	b	(N/2 -1) x e			
L622-1	6	0.65 BSC	0.30±0.05	1.30 REF.			
L822-1	8	0.50 BSC	0.25±0.05	1.50 REF.			
L1022-1	10	0.40 BSC	0.20±0.03	1.60 REF.			

- NOTES:

 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm. ANGLES IN DEGREES.

 2. COPLANARITY SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.08mm.

 3. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10mm.

 4. PACKAGE LENGTH/PACKAGE WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS
- SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).

 5. "N" IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEADS.
 6. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

 MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE DRIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-



Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	8/06	Initial release	_
1	11/07	Changes to EC Table	2, 4

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.